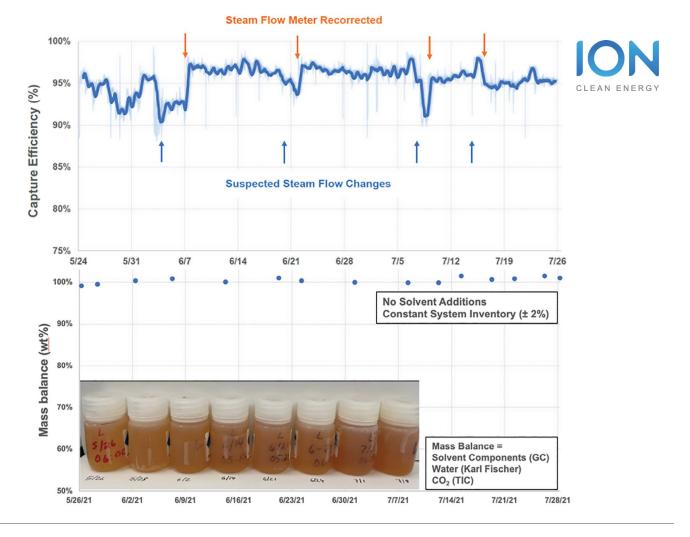
SOLVENT ACHIEVES 95% CAPTURE EFFICIENCY ON NATURAL GAS FLUE GAS, PROGRESSES TO FIELD TESTING AT A COMMERCIAL PLANT

Advanced water-lean solvent technology with enhanced CO₂ capture efficiency and increased solvent lifetime.

SOLVENT PERFORMANCE VALIDATED AT PILOT SCALE

ION Clean Energy, Inc., scaled up a transformational water-lean amine-based solvent technology from bench- to pilot-scale (0.6 MWe) in project "Apollo," validating a reduction in capital and operating costs for the capture of CO₂ from natural gas power plants. Through a comprehensive test campaign at the National Carbon Capture Center (NCCC) in Wilsonville, Alabama, ION's 3rd generation solvent, ICE-31, **achieved 95% CO₂ capture and negligible oxidative degradation** during 1,500 hours of steady-state testing in the Pilot Solvent Test Unit with natural gas-fired flue gas. Furthermore, extensive parametric testing led to a close-fitting agreement between the empirical data and the process-simulated results generated in ProTreat*.



2016

2017-2018

2019-2021

2020-2023

2022 --->

Lab Development Simulated Flue Gas Bench-Scale Pilot >3,000 hrs Coal National Carbon Capture Center 0.5 MWe Coal & Natural Gas Project Enterprise
Engineering Scale
10 tpd (~1 MWe)
Natural Gas

Commercial Scale

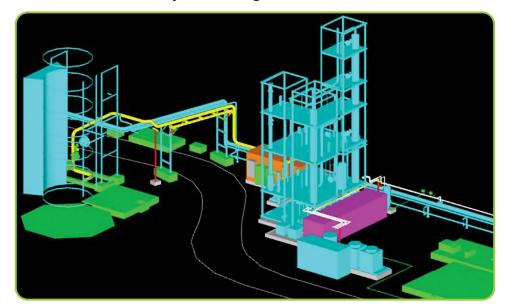
ICE-31 Solvent Development Path

SOLVENT TECHNOLOGY ADVANCES THROUGH LONGTERM FIELD TESTING WITH ACTUAL FLUE GAS



Through "Project Enterprise," ION will field test ICE-31 on a 1 MWe (10 tpd) slipstream of flue gas from Calpine's Los Medanos Energy Center (LMEC), a commercially dispatched natural gas combined cycle (NGCC) power plant. The kinetic performance and solvent stability of ICE-31 for CO₂ absorption from NGCC flue gas will be validated against baseline test results for ICE-21 (2nd generation) and monoethanolamine solvents. ION's solvent carbon capture technology has potential to be used for **deep decarbonization of NGCC power plants**.

Modular Pilot System Design for Field Test at LMEC



PARTNERS













AWARD NUMBER
DE-FE0031727

PROJECT BUDGET \$3.75M

DOE\$2,999,998PERFORMER\$750,000

AWARD NUMBER
DE-FE0031950

PROJECT BUDGET \$16.9M



PERFORMER.....\$3.906.839

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FECM RDD&D PRIORITY



DEMONSTRATE AND DEPLOY POINT-SOURC CARBON CAPTURE