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### **INTRODUCTION**





- Tubes are the main component of several units in power plants • Aging power plants is a major concern in the US.
- limited accessibility requires overhaul of unit for routine inspection (time consuming and costly)







Lamb wave dispersion curvature



# **A Lizard-inspired Tube Inspector (LTI) Robot**

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#### Deposit corrosion Pitting corrosion Stress corrosion cracking

### **CURRENT ROBOTIC METHODS**

#### Current Robots:

- Cannot be used for complex geometry
- Requires smooth surfaces
- Mostly requires ferromagnetic materials
- Scanning has to be performed pointby-point



Tube inspection robots. (a) Vertiscan system, (b) ICM climbing robot, (c) boiler wall cleaning and inspection robot, (d) inspection robotics system, (e) FAST UT system, and (f) PALM scanner.

APPROACH



- Friction based mobility
- Couplant free UT
- Advanced UT imaging
- A. High-load testing structure
- B. Accelerated Corrosion Cell
- C. Corroded Plate
- D. High-resolution testing system
- E. Fabricated Gripper and Friction Pads





# RESULTS



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## **FUTURE WORK**

- Modeling results with different plate curvatures and EMAT lift-offs
- Experimental results with  $\bullet$ different corrosion levels and different lift-offs
- Embedding sensors into the  $\bullet$ friction pads
- **Robot** fabrication  $\bullet$
- Design a robust semiautonomous controller
- Optimize the pad design to obtain maximum friction



