

Oil & Natural Gas Technology

DOE Award No.: DE-NT0005668

Quarterly Report

October 2011 to December 2011

Gas Hydrate Characterization in the GoM using Marine EM Methods

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Prepared for:
United States Department of Energy
National Energy Technology Laboratory

January 31, 2012



Office of Fossil Energy

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This quarter time was spent writing and preparing papers for publication. A Fire in the Ice Methane Hydrate Newsletter article was published entitled: Electrical Properties of Methane Hydrate + Sediment Mixtures By Wyatt L. Du Frane, Laura A. Stern, Karen A. Weitemeyer, Steven Constable, and Jeffery J. Roberts (Vol. 11, Issue 2). The Fire in the Ice article serves as a starting point for a longer paper to be submitted to a peer reviewed journal. A paper is in preparation discussing the total field navigation technique used to back out the transmitter navigational parameters. A paper is in preparation about the new towed Vulcan receiver and a complimentary paper to this one about the MC 118 Vulcan results.

PROGRESS, RESULTS, AND DISCUSSION

Phase 1.

Task 1.0: Project Management Plan.

Completed November 5, 2008.

Task 2.0: Technology Status Assessment.

This is embodied in the original proposal.

Task 3.0: Collect Marine CSEM Field Data.

Completed October 26, 2008.

Task 4.0: Preliminary Field Data Interpretation.

Completed October 2009.

Task 5.0: Design and Build Conductivity Cell.

Completed July 2010, results presented in Year 2, Quarterly Report 3.

Phase 2.

Task 6.0: Make Hydrate and Hydrate/Sediment Conductivity Measurement.

Completed September, 2011, results presented in Year 3, Quarterly Reports 1 and 2.

Task 7.0: Modeling and Inversion of Field Data.

Initial 2D forward modeling has commenced and some general comparisons have been made with CSEM pseudosections and to the seismic data available at GC 955. A new Investigator proposal has been submitted to the UK funding agency NERC to follow up on this work.

Task 8.0: Estimate Quantitative Hydrate Volumes from Field Models and Laboratory Studies.

Part of this task was completed in the Year 2 Final Report.

Task 9.0: Technology Transfer.

The data have been distributed to the sponsors (February, 2009) and preliminary results have been presented at the Seafloor Electromagnetics Consortium annual meetings in 2009, 2010 and 2011. Version 1.0 of the transmitter navigation was distributed to sponsors in early December 2009. Processed data were distributed to sponsors at the end of March 2010. We have undertaken a project to further develop the Vulcan technique with an industry partner. We have also started a collaboration with Carolyn Ruppel to develop a similar system to be used to map permafrost in the Beaufort sea.

Phase 3.

Task 10.0: Final Publication.

Several manuscripts are in preparation, as discussed in the executive summary.

CONCLUSION.

Publication of the work is on track.

MILESTONE STATUS

Milestone log for Budget Period 3.

Milestone 22 Fall AGU abstracts submitted. Task 9.0,10.0 Submitted a 2011 Fall AGU abstract, August 2011.

Milestone 23 Papers submitted for publication Task 10.0, in progress.

Milestone 24 Industry workshop to be held Task 9.0, to be completed later this budget period.

Milestone 25 Papers revised in final form Task 10.0, scheduled for later this year. One paper has been published.

Milestone 26 Web page updated Task 9.0, scheduled for later this budget period.

Milestone 27 Produced Phase 3 report Task 9,10 to be completed later this budget period.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- Collection of the Marine CSEM Field Data
- Conductivity cell completed.
- Processing of the data is completed.
- Raw data and processed data have been distributed to sponsors (2009, 2010).
- Generated merged transmitter navigation with the CSEM data using the Total field navigation program and distributed this version to the sponsors in early December 2009 and March 2010.
- Generated pseudosections for the 0.5 Hz and 6.5 Hz CSEM data transmissions for all 14 tows of the 4 surveyed areas in the Gulf of Mexico 2010.
- Generated pseudosections for Vulcan at MC 118, GC 955, AC 818, and WR 313 and preliminary interpretations of the data, 2010.

- Completed calibration tests of cell using water standard.
- Installed the cell in Menlo Park, formed hydrate in the cell and produced SEM images of this sample.
- Made three hydrate samples in the cell and have measured activation energies and produced Arrhenius plots.
- Made several hydrate sediment mixtures and measured activation energies and produced Arrhenius plots.

PROBLEMS OR DELAYS

Determining the navigational parameters for the transmitter have taken longer than anticipated and at this stage the navigational parameters are as good as is possible.

PRODUCTS

- Revised Project Management Plan.
- A project website was set up:

<http://marineemlab.ucsd.edu/Projects/GoMHydrate/index.html>

Cruise Report is available for download.

- Project Summary:

project summary outlining project goals and objectives on the NETL project Web site.

- Collection of Marine CSEM data in the Gulf of Mexico:

Data distributed to sponsors early February.

- NETL kick off meeting, Morgantown, WV - January 6, 2009

The PI delivered a project overview presentation.

- Fire in the Ice article published in 2009.

- Participated in a "Spot Light on Research" article for Fire in the Ice in 2009.

- Talk given at the 2009 MARELEC Meeting - Stockholm, Sweden - July 7-9 2009

Steve Constable presented *Applying marine EM methods to gas hydrate mapping*

- Steve Constable gave an invited talk at LLNL mid march 2009 called:

Marine Electromagnetic Methods for Mapping Gas Hydrate

- SIO Seafloor Electromagnetics Consortium annual meeting, La Jolla, CA - March 18-19, 2009

Karen Weitmeyer delivered two presentations:

Marine EM for gas hydrate studies, with first results from the Gulf of Mexico

Using Near field data to navigate controlled source electromagnetic data

- Karen Weitemeyer gave two invited talks in Australia

Marine EM for gas hydrate studies, with first results from the Gulf of Mexico

Steven Constable delivered a presentation in Japan:

Marine Electromagnetic Methods for Mapping Gas Hydrate

- Submitted the Phase 1 report October 2009.

- AGU Poster presentation December 2009 by Karen Weitemeyer and Steven Constable

Marine EM for gas hydrate studies, with first results from the Gulf of Mexico

- DoE Atlanta Hydrate Meeting January 25-29, 2010. A talk and Poster presented by KW and SC

Applying Marine EM Methods the Gas Hydrate Mapping

- Fire in the Ice article published March 2010.

Test of a new marine EM survey method at Mississippi Canyon 118, Gulf of Mexico

- SIO Seafloor Electromagnetics Consortium annual meeting, La Jolla, CA - March 17-18, 2010

Karen Weitemeyer and Steven Constable delivered a presentation:

Results from the GoM gas hydrate studies

- Processed data distributed to sponsors late March, 2010 and early April, 2010.

- First Break Article published this June (2010).

Mapping shallow geology and gas hydrate with marine CSEM surveys

- Attended the 20th Electromagnetic Induction Workshop in Giza, Egypt September 18-25, 2010, and presented a poster.

Mapping gas hydrates and shallow sedimentary structure in the Gulf of Mexico using marine CSEM

- Geophysics paper published this Fall (2010).

- SIO Seafloor Electromagnetics Consortium annual meeting, La Jolla, CA - March 9-10, 2011

Karen Weitemeyer delivered a presentation:

Updates on marine CSEM for hydrate mapping

- *submitted Phase 2 Report May 1 2011.*

- *Oral presentation at the 2011 MARELEC Meeting - San Diego, USA - June 20-23 2011*

- Geophysical Research Letters paper published this June (2011). Electrical Properties of Pure, Polycrystalline Methane Hydrate Wyatt L. Du Frane, Laura A. Stern, Karen A. Weitemeyer, Steven C. Constable, John C. Pinkston, Jeffrey J. Roberts

- Two abstracts to the 7th International Conference on Gas Hydrates (ICGH7), were presented in July 2011.

a poster by Du Frane, Stern, Weitemeyer, Constable, Pinkston, Roberts, on

Electrical resistivity of laboratory-synthesized methane hydrate

The second by Weitemeyer and Constable on

The development of marine electromagnetic methods for gas hydrate mapping

- *Geophysics Journal International* paper published (2011): 'A marine electromagnetic survey to detect gas hydrate at Hydrate Ridge, Oregon.' by Weitemeyer, Constable and Tréhu

- 2011 Fall AGU abstract submitted: 'Electrical properties of methane hydrate + sediment mixtures'.

by Du Frane, Stern, Weitemeyer, Constable, Roberts

- Fire in the Ice article submitted for November 2011.

Electrical properties of methane hydrate (+sediment) by Du Frane, Stern, Weitemeyer, Constable, Roberts

Acknowledgment: "This material is based upon work supported by the Department of Energy under Award Number DE-NT0005668."

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