

Appendix 4 – Rudimentary Slot Flow Derivations

The most rudimentary derivation for infinite parallel plates is for the well-known lubrication relationship where:

$$Q = \frac{-\left(\frac{dP}{dx}\right)\ell w^3}{12\mu}$$

where:

Q volumetric flow rate, m³/second
 P pressure, Pa
 x coordinate in the direction of one-dimensional flow, m
 w aperture, m
 ℓ flow distance, m
 μ dynamic viscosity of Newtonian fluid, Pa·s

We can also write Darcy's law for one dimensional flow of a Newtonian fluid as:

$$Q = \frac{k\left(\frac{dP}{dx}\right)\ell w}{\mu}$$

Equating, we have:

$$Q = \frac{k\left(\frac{dP}{dx}\right)\ell w}{\mu} = \frac{-\left(\frac{dP}{dx}\right)\ell w^3}{12\mu} \rightarrow kw = \frac{w^3}{12} m^3$$

$$kw = \frac{1}{12} \times \frac{1}{9.8 \times 10^{-16}} \frac{md}{m^2} \times \frac{1 ft}{0.3048 m} \times (w m)^3 \dots = 2.79 \times 10^{14} w^3 md - ft$$