



针对中国电力工业的OPTI-FLOW™ 高效低污染燃烧系统

OPTI-FLOW™ LOW NO_x COMBUSTION SYSTEM
FOR CHINESE POWER INDUSTRY

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Outline 内容安排

- ABT简介 Introduction for Advanced Burner Technologies (ABT)
- 中国电力工业新的挑战 Challenges for Chinese Power Industry
- ABT的产品 Equipment Supplied by ABT
 - » 燃烧器及其部件 Opti-Flow™ Burner and Components
 - » 燃烬风系统 Opti-Flow™ OFA
 - » 煤粉空气平衡系统 Coal Pipe Balancing and Secondary Air Balancing
 - » 防高温腐蚀系统 Anti-corrosion System
- ABT业绩 Cases Study

简介 Introduction

- Advanced Burner Technologies (ABT) 已经在1000万千瓦机组容量的锅炉上安装了Opti-Flow™ 低 NO_x 燃烧系统,单个机组容量从7万到95万千瓦。Over 10,000 MW of large utility boilers have been converted to the ABT Opti-Flow™ design. Unit range in size from 70 to 950 MW
- 改造内容包括:
 - » 磨煤机煤粉平衡系统, 动态分离器, 风箱改造 Coal and Air Balancing
 - » 高效低污染的燃烧器 Low NO_x Burners
 - » 燃尽风系统, Overfire Air and Anti-corrosion system
 - » 涉及墙式燃烧锅炉, 四角切圆燃烧锅炉 W-Fired, T-Fried Boilers
- 煤种涉及烟煤, 次烟煤, 褐煤等主要电力用煤和石油焦Diverse range of fuel firing experience including lignite, subbituminous, high S bituminous and petroleum coke/bituminous blends.

简介 Introduction

- ABT 的 Opti-Flow™ 低 NOx 燃烧系统特点 Features of ABT's **Opti-Flow™** Low NOx Combustion System
 - » 降低氮氧化物 NOx control
 - » 提高燃烧效率 Combustion Efficiency Improvement
 - » 控制炉膛结渣 Slagging control
 - » 提高火焰稳定性和低负荷稳燃 Combustion Stability Improvement
 - » 平衡煤粉管道和二次风 Coal Pipe Balancing and Secondary Air Balancing
 - » 控制高硫份煤种水冷壁高温腐蚀 Corrosion Control

- 2003年7月颁布的《火电厂大气污染物排放标准》当电厂燃用挥发份高于10% 时，氮氧化物的排放应该低于450 mg/Nm³. From July 2003, NOx limit : 450mg/Nm³ (Vdaf \geqslant 10%) **Emission Control Cost 1 . 5 % of Generation Cost and will cost 4.5% in 2005**
- 中国国情->控制氮氧化物的主要方式:燃烧设备的更新 Main Focus for NOx Control : Combustion System. Cheaper and More Benefits for Combustion and Slagging, Corrosion Control than SCR.
- 两个挑战: 2 **Challenges**
 - » 提高已经安装了低氮氧化物燃烧器的锅炉性能 **Improve existing LNB**
 - » 降低非低NOx燃烧器的NOx排放。 **Retrofit Turbulent Burner**

- 低挥发份Low in Volatile Matter Content
- 高水份High Moisture
 - » 火焰稳定性Flame Stability
 - » 低负荷稳燃Unit Turndown
- 高灰份High Ash Contents
- 高硫份High Sulfur Contents
 - » 结渣Furnace Slagging
 - » 高温腐蚀Furnace Waterwall Corrosion
- ABT 对于上述煤质特性取得了很好的业绩ABT's Combustion System Yields Excellent Results with These Conditions



ABT全套解决方案 ABT Complete Solution for Chinese Power Industry

- 采用高性能的低NOx 燃烧器 **Utilize a Highly Effective Low NOx Burner**
- 减小燃烧器内部煤粉和空气的不均匀 **Minimize Fuel Imbalances within the Burner**
- 控制煤粉管道间以及不同燃烧器之间煤粉和空气的分布**Control Fuel and Air Distribution between Burners**
- 采用高效的燃尽风系统来降低CO&LOI,进而降低NOx。 **Use a Maximally Effective Overfire Air System to Minimize CO&LOI, Minimum NOx Can Not Be Attained Unless CO&LOI Are Minimized.**
- 采用独创的技术降低高温腐蚀 **Minimize Sidewall Corrosion with a Novel Anti-Corrosion System**



主要产品 Equipment Supplied by ABT

- 燃烧器及其部件
 - » Opti-Flow™ 燃料喷嘴：内部分级低NOx 燃料喷嘴。适用煤种包括褐煤，无烟煤，贫煤和石油焦煤粉混合物。**Opti-Flow™ Fuel Injector Internal Staging LNB**
 - » Opti-Flow™ 双调风系统：控制燃烧器内外二次风分配的设备。**Opti-Flow™ Dual Register**
- Opti-Flow™ 燃烬风系统：炉内分级降低NOx同时控制一氧化碳和未燃尽碳 **Opti-Flow™ OFA System External Staging for Lower NOx**
- ABT 防止高温腐蚀系统：针对燃用高硫煤的锅炉用空气保护水冷壁防止高温腐蚀的系统 **ABT's Anti-Corrosion System**
- 仓储均分器和ABT平衡阀：制粉系统的煤粉分布控制系统 **Tower Distributor™ and Balancing Valve**



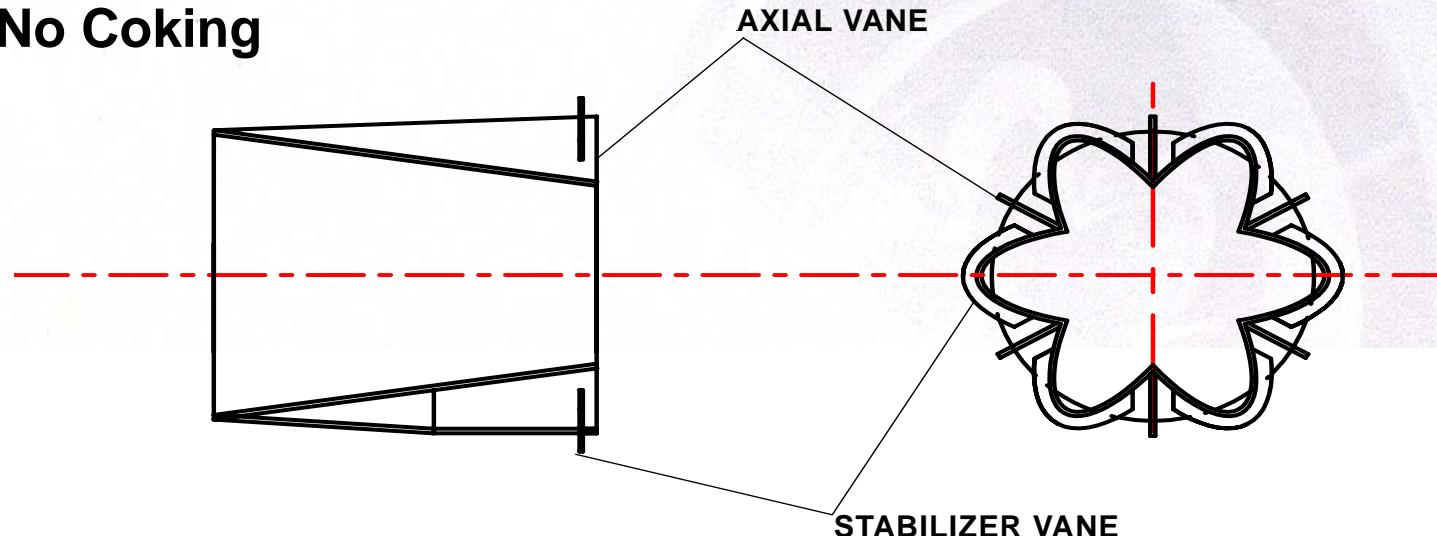
燃烧器及其部件

墙式燃烧和四角燃烧锅炉

Burner and Components

Wall-Fired and T-Fired Boiler

- OPTI-FLOW™低NOx燃烧器的核心部件**Heart of the Opti-Flow™ Low NOx burner**
- 比其他同类的低NOx燃烧器降低**35% NOx**
35% Lower NOx than the Conventional LNB Replaced by ABT
- 比常规的单调风湍流非低NOx燃烧器至少低**60%-70%**
At Least 60 to 70% below Turbulent Burner.
- 煤粉通道没有障碍物，不存在燃烧器结焦烧坏问题 **Open Nozzle, No Coking**

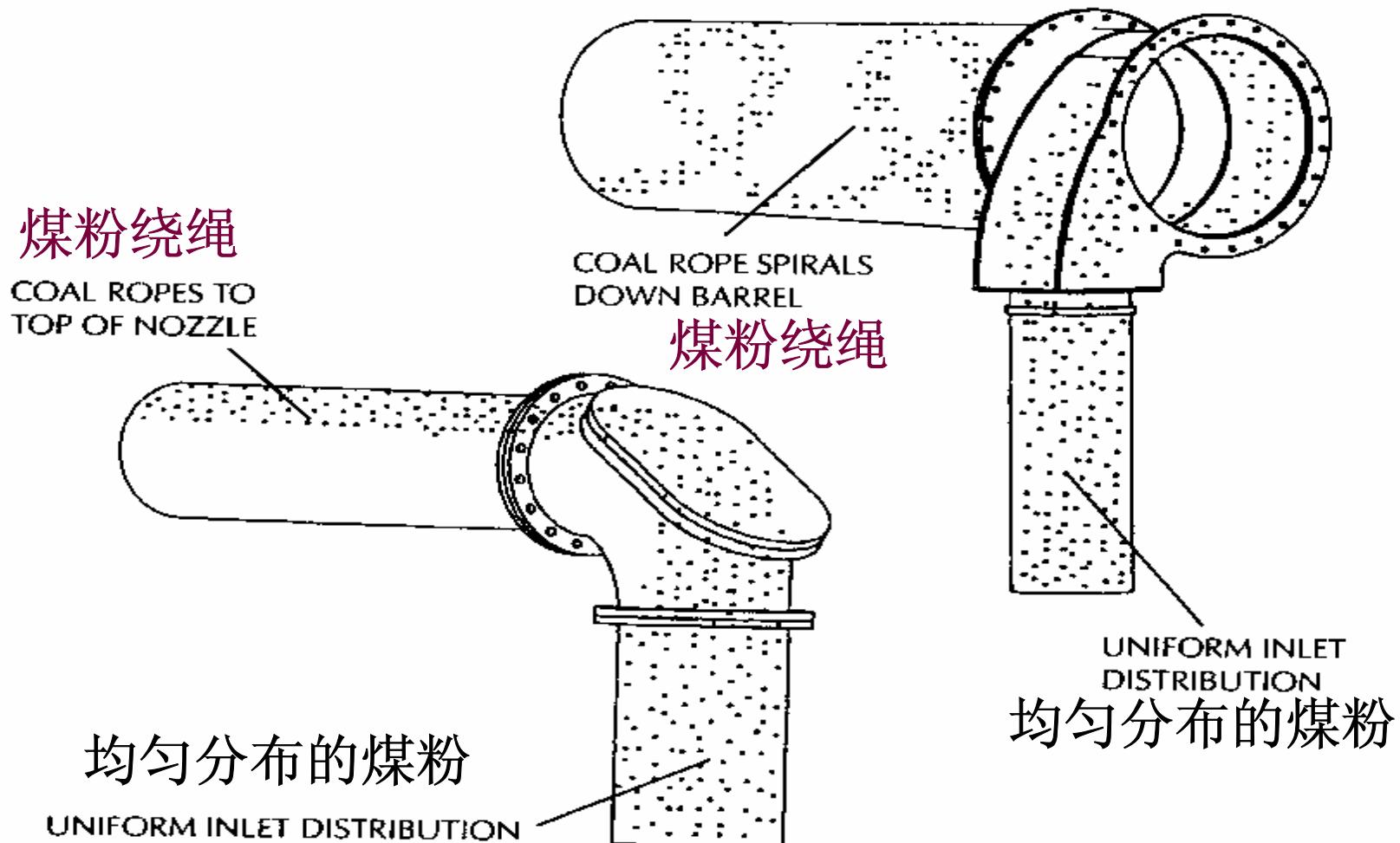




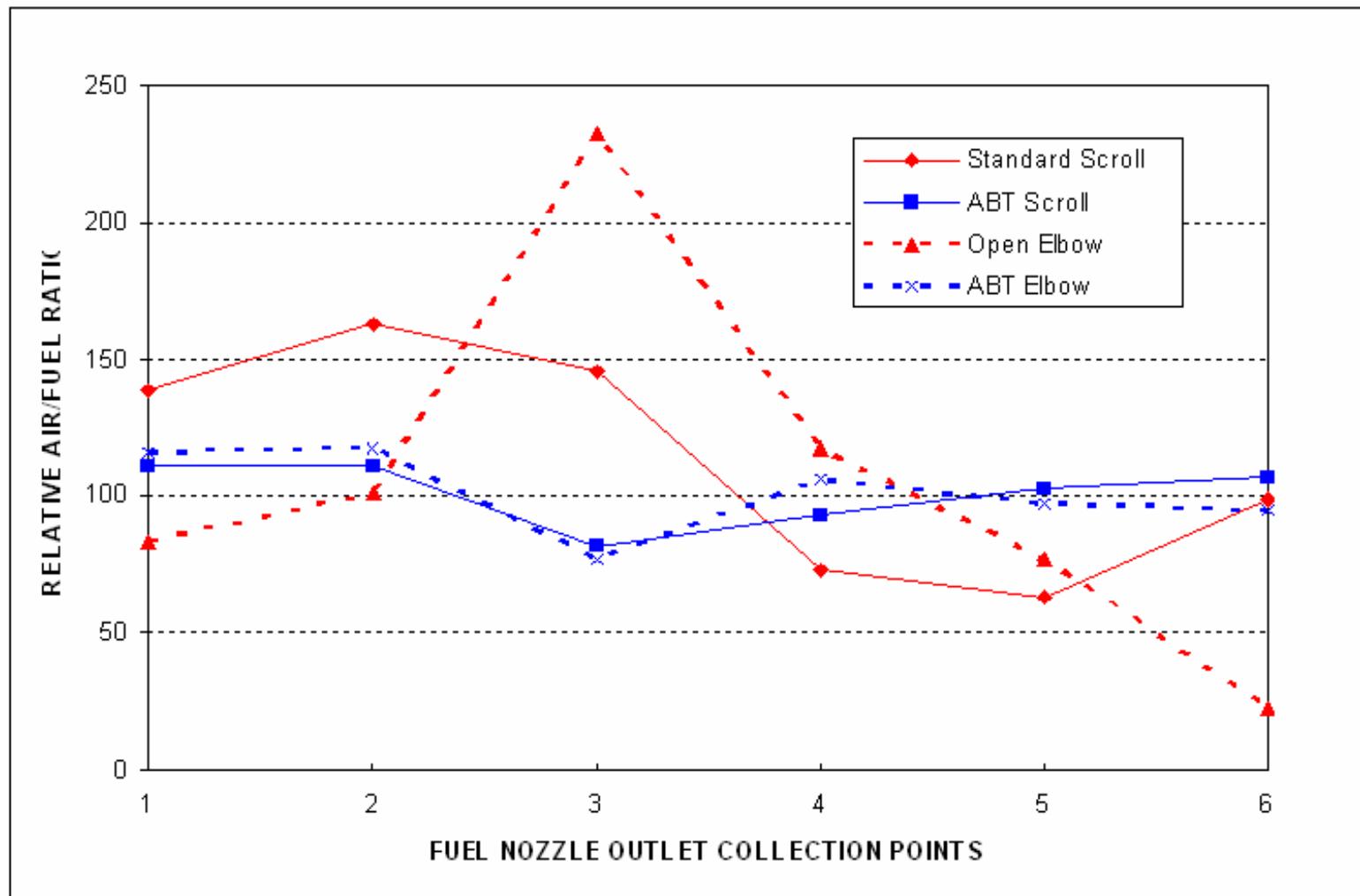
Opti-Flow™ 燃烧器的突出优点 **Burner Features**

- 燃烧器喷嘴周围近乎均匀的煤粉流分布可以同时显著地降低 NOx 和未燃尽碳 **Uniform Fuel Distribution Around Burner Nozzle**
- 可调的高度稳定明亮的火焰 **Highly Stable Very Bright Flame**
- 喷嘴压降小，安装调整阀来控制煤粉流而不增加系统阻力 **Lower Pressure Drop**
- 可能保留现存的双调风系统 **May Keep Existing Dual Register**

煤粉绕绳现象 Coal Roping



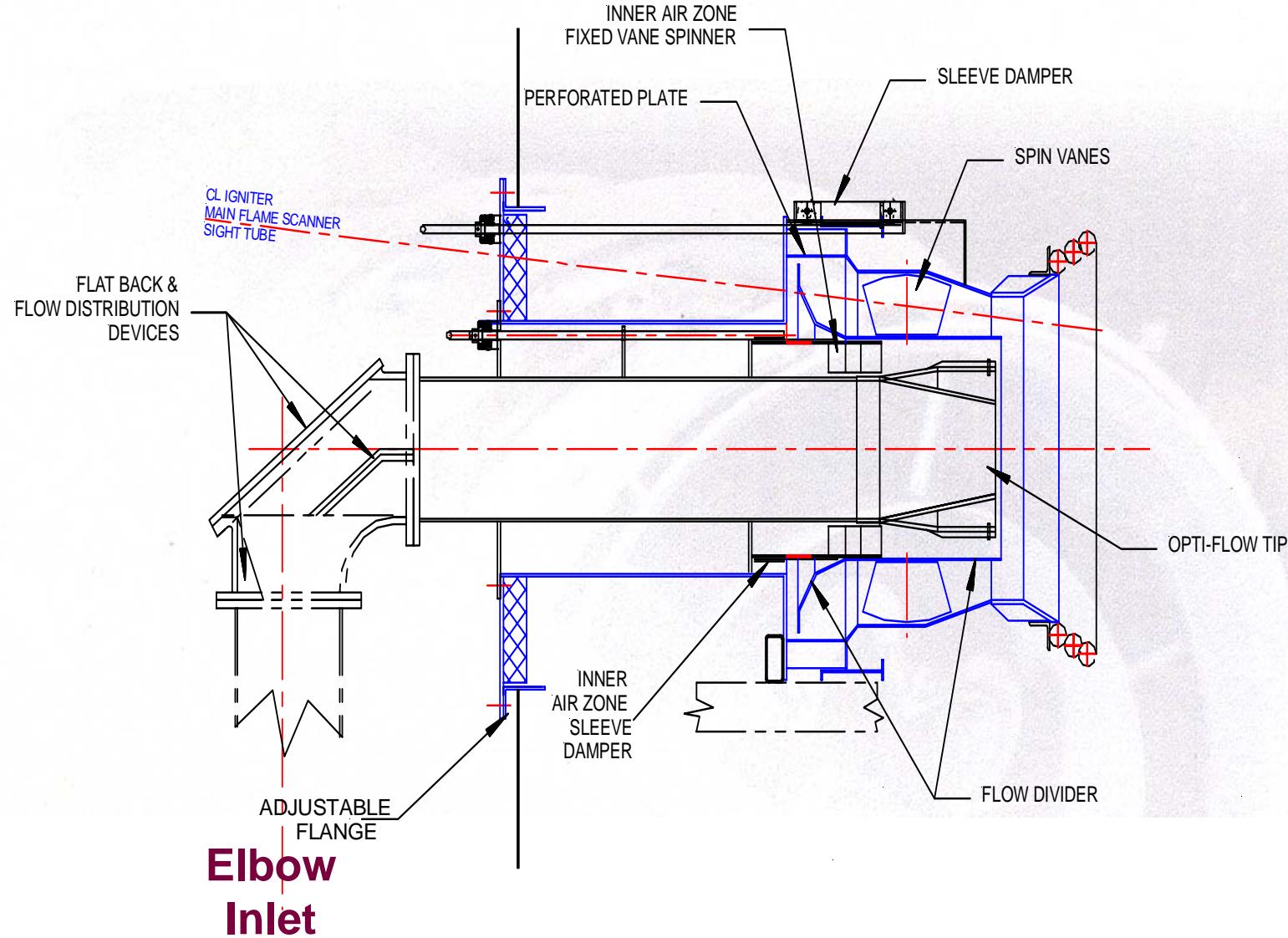
煤粉喷嘴出口不同测点处风煤比对照 Fuel Distribution for Scroll and Elbow





配有弯管的Opti-Flow™煤粉喷嘴和双调风系统草图

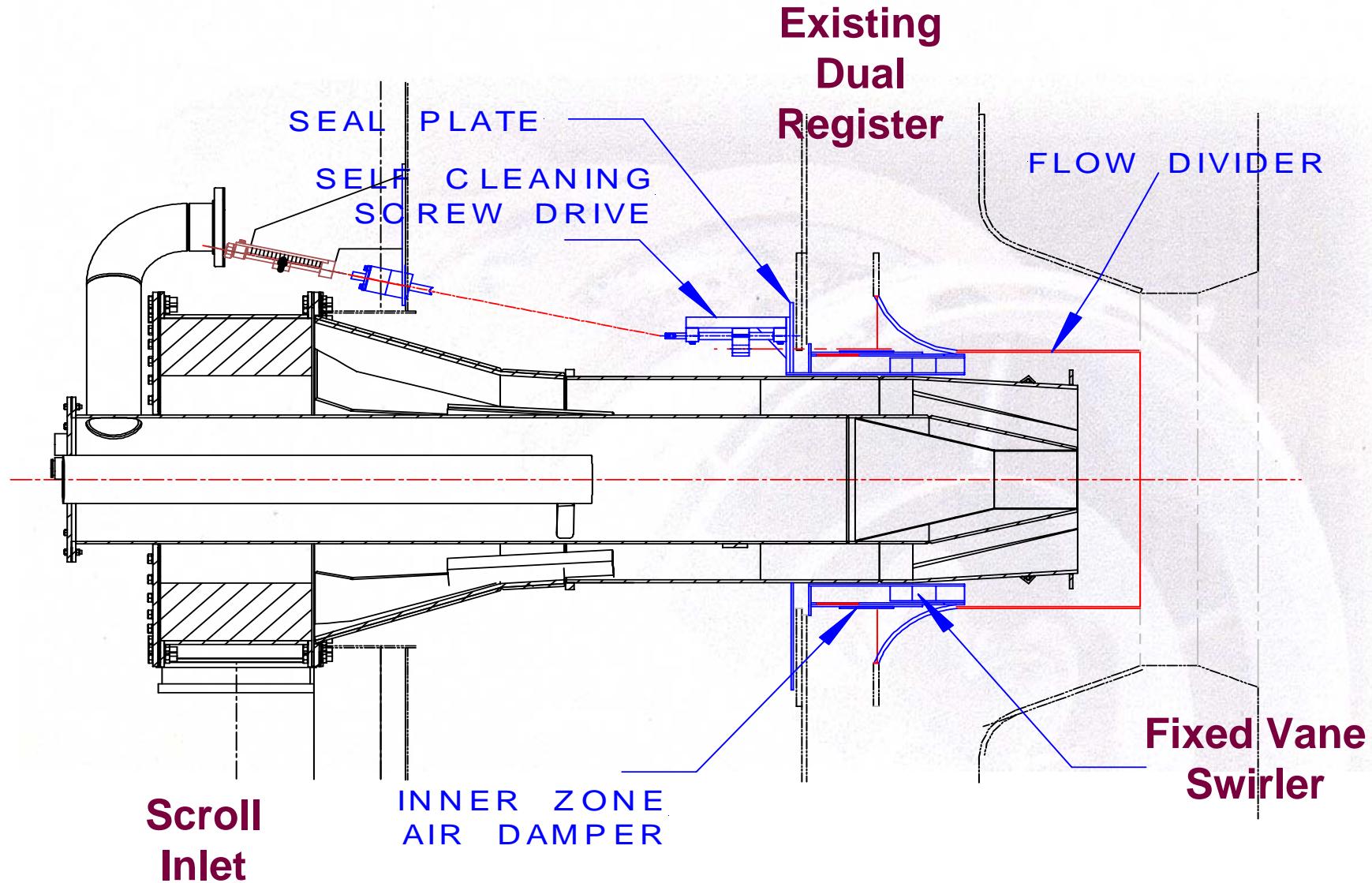
Opti-Flow™ Fuel Injector with Elbow and Dual Register





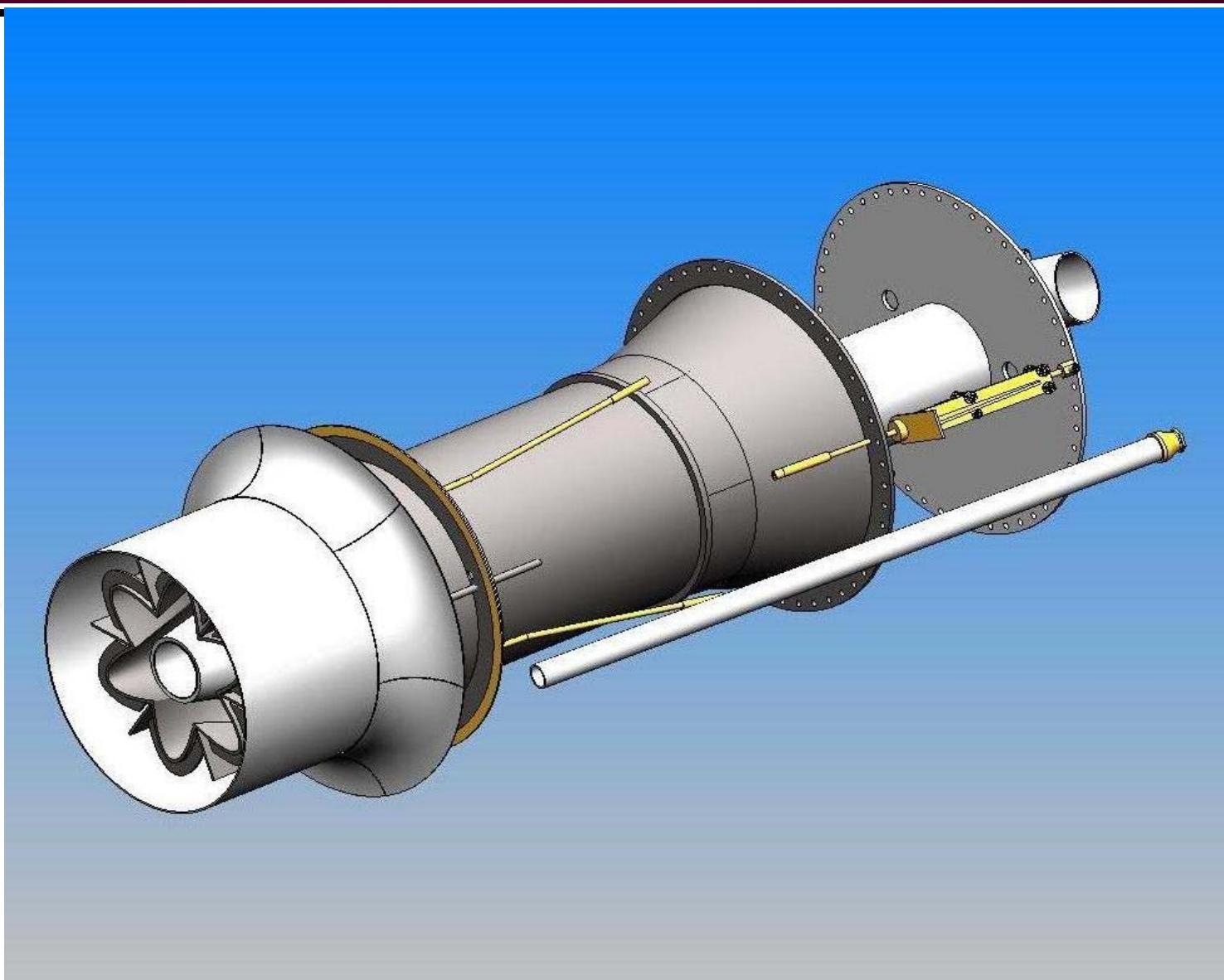
配有涡壳的Opti-Flow™煤粉喷嘴和双调风系统草图

Opti-Flow™ Fuel Injector with Scroll and Dual Register





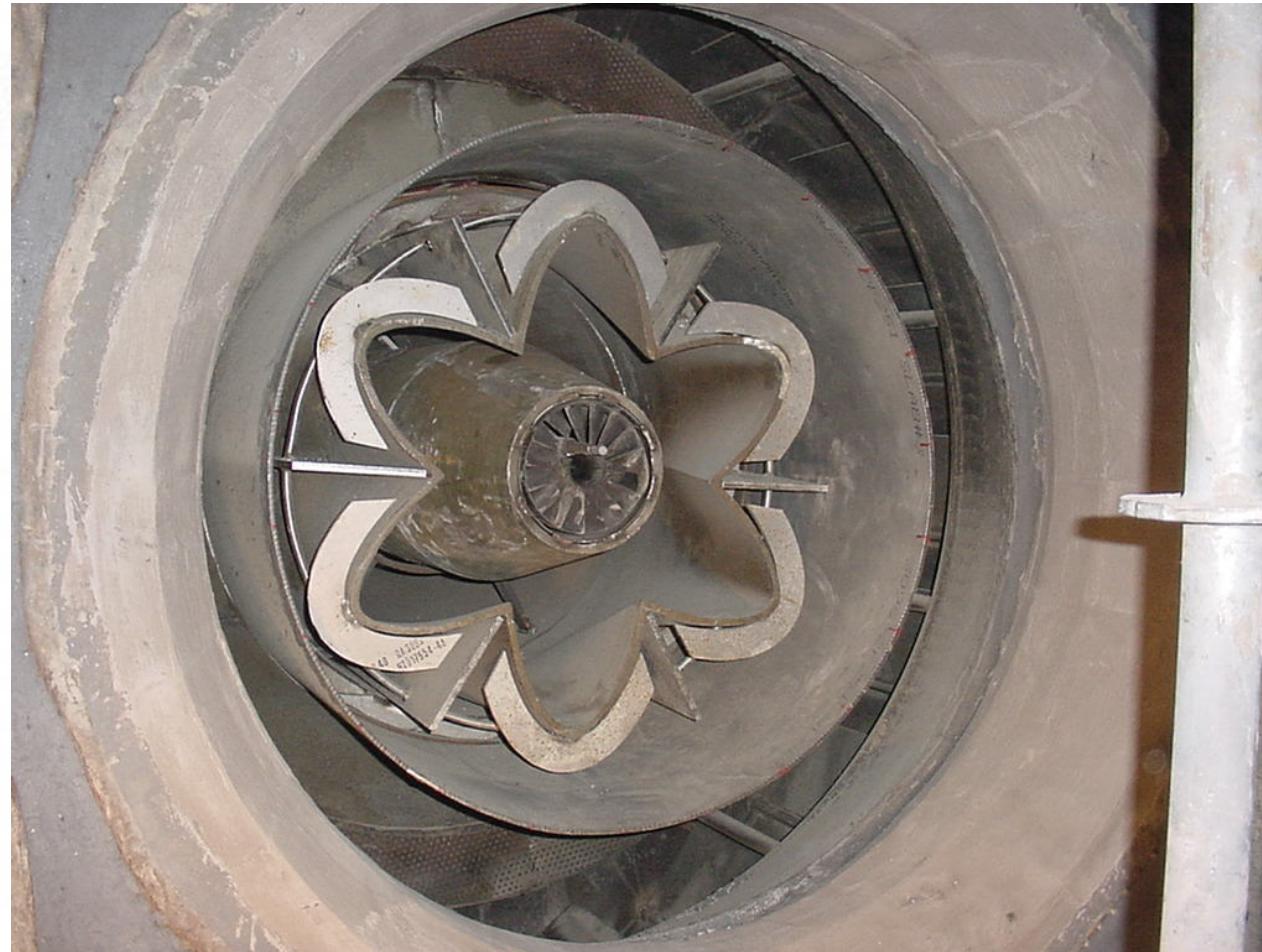
涡壳式Opti-Flow™煤粉喷嘴 Opti-Flow™ Fuel Injector





Scroll Burner with Center Igniter

安装在墙式锅炉上的中心点火涡壳燃烧器



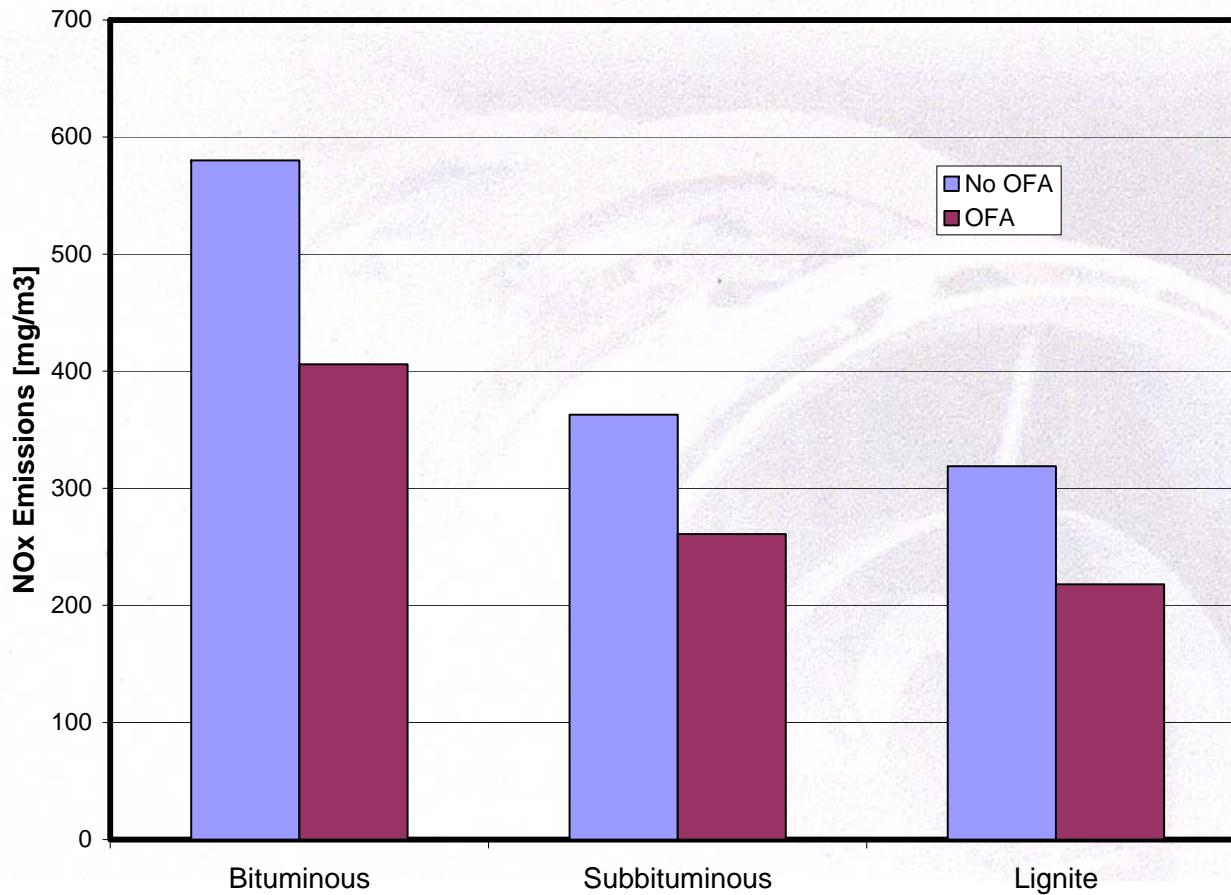


Burner with Side Igniter and Elbow Inlet 安装在墙 式锅炉上的侧边点火弯管式燃烧器



NOx Emission with ABT Opti-Flow™ Burner

采用 ABT Opti-Flow™ 燃烧器后的NOx 排放





ABT Burner Flame at 55% Load Level 低负荷时火焰



20% Petroleum Coke and 80% Colombian Bituminous
20%的石油焦和80%的烟煤



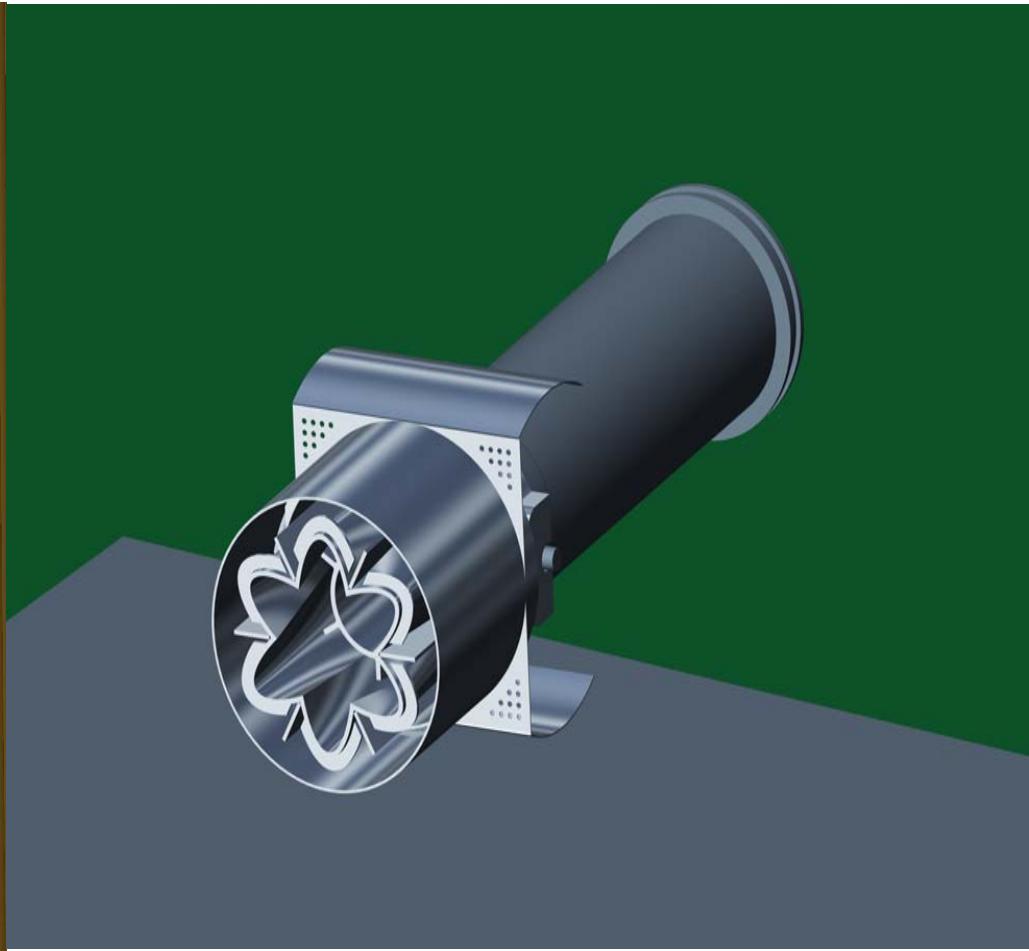
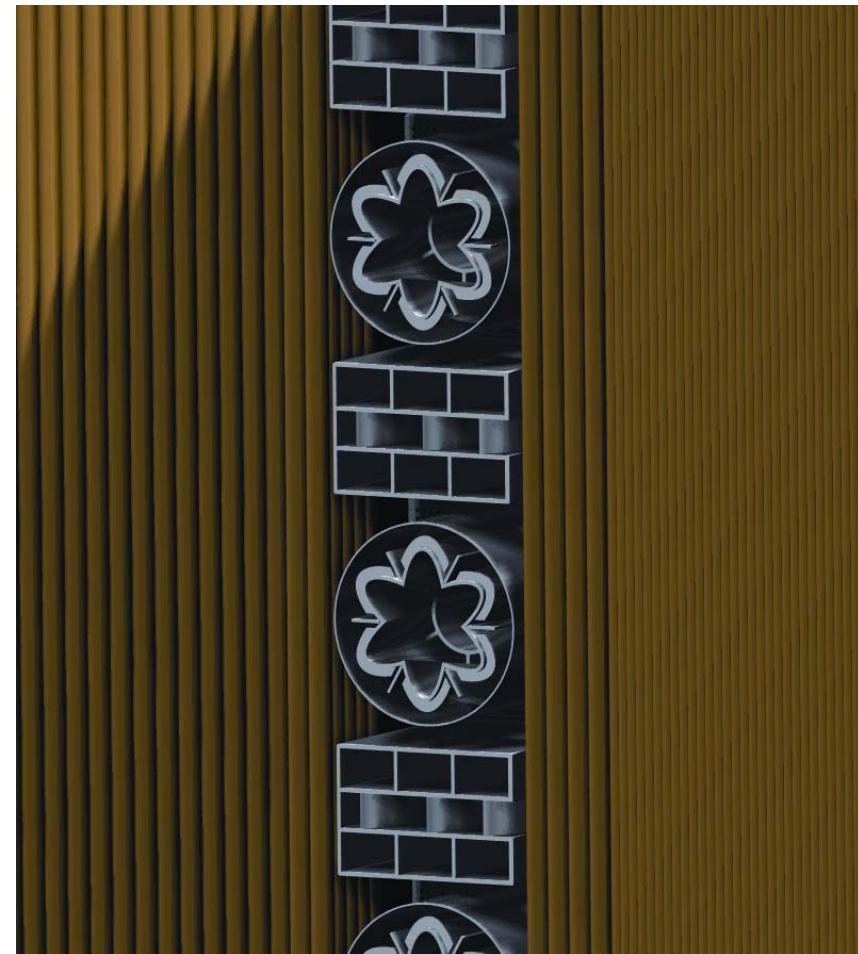
OEM Burner Full Load Flame

其他公司的燃烧器满负荷火焰



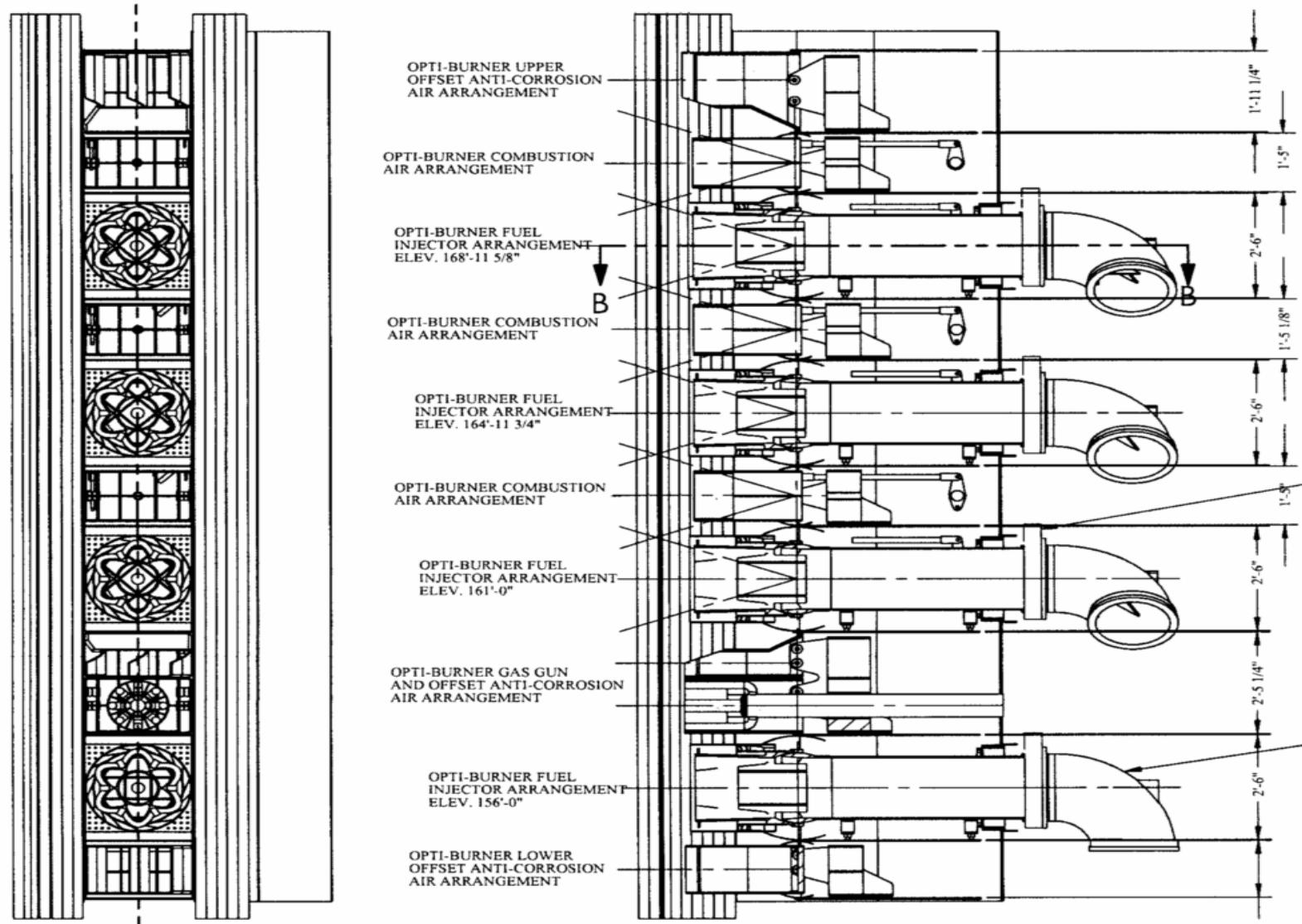


T-Fired Opti-Flow™ 四角燃烧系统



Burner Drawing for 300MW T-Fired Boiler

30万千瓦四角切圆锅炉的燃烧系统设计图纸





燃烬风系统

墙式燃烧和四角燃烧锅炉

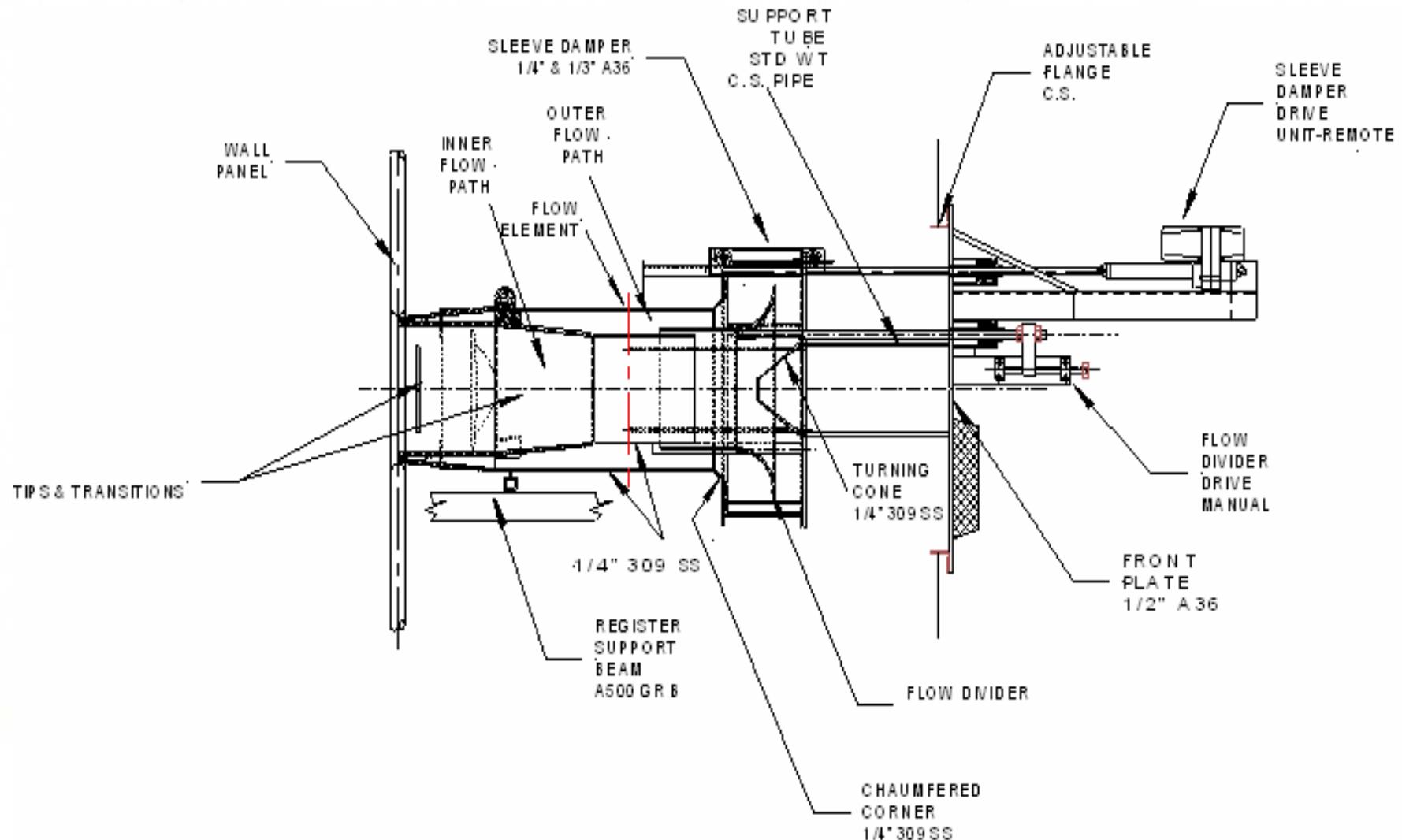
OPTI-FLOW™ OFA System

Wall-Fired and T-Fired Boiler

- Minimize Sub-Stoichiometric Burner Operation 尽量减少燃烧器区域的低当量比燃烧
- Utilize Wing Ports to Blanket the Upper Furnace Sidewalls and Control CO 使用侧翼喷口产生氧化性气氛来保护炉膛上方侧墙
- Practical Optimize the Following:
 - » De- NO_x Zone Residence Time
 - » Residence Time in the Burnout Zone

优化以下两个停留时间

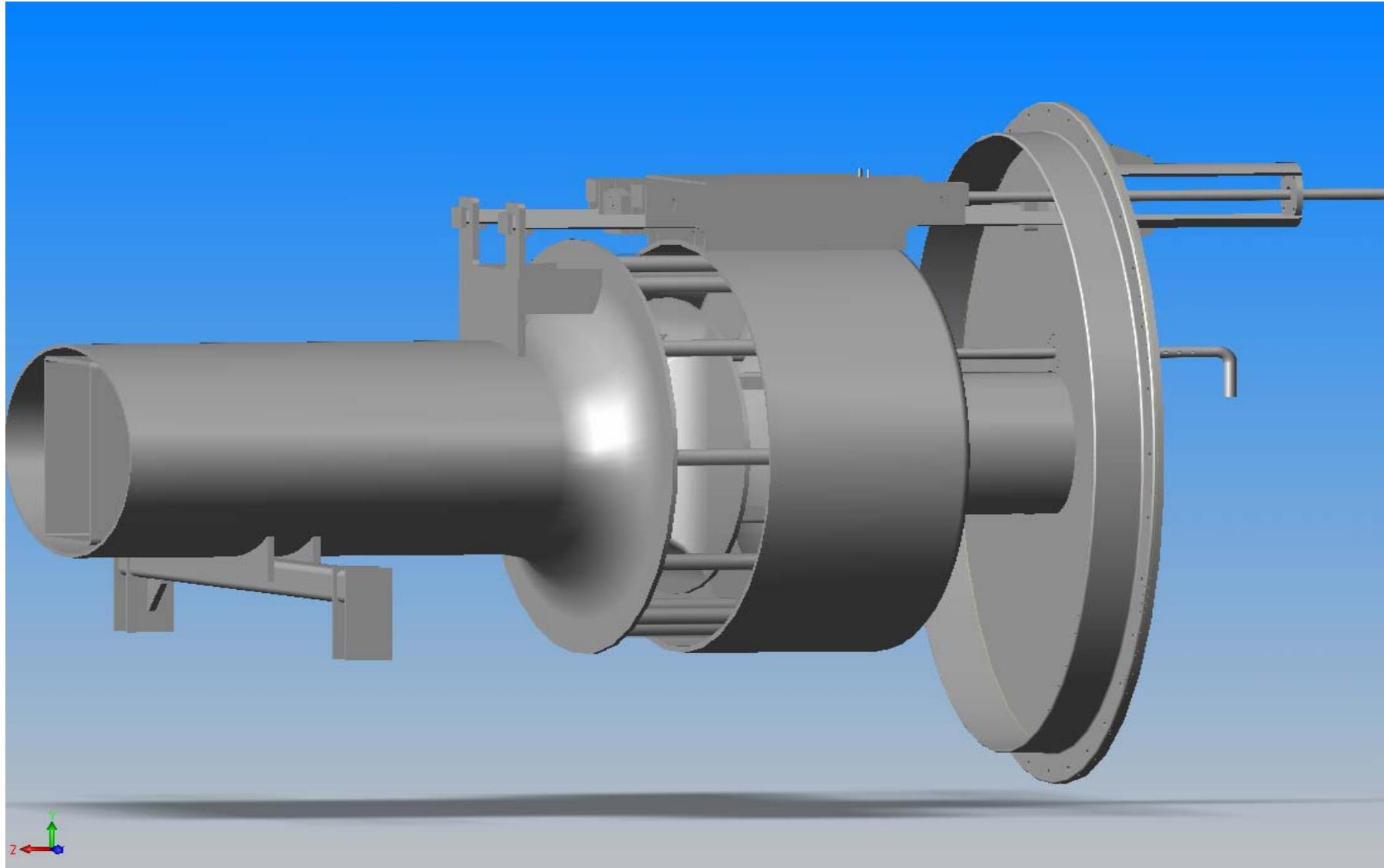
 - » a) 燃烧器区域停留时间（从燃烧器的中心位置到燃烬风喷口）
 - » b) 燃烬区停留时间（从燃烬风喷口到炉膛折焰角）





OPTI-FLOW™ OFA Aerodynamic Port

燃烬风系统





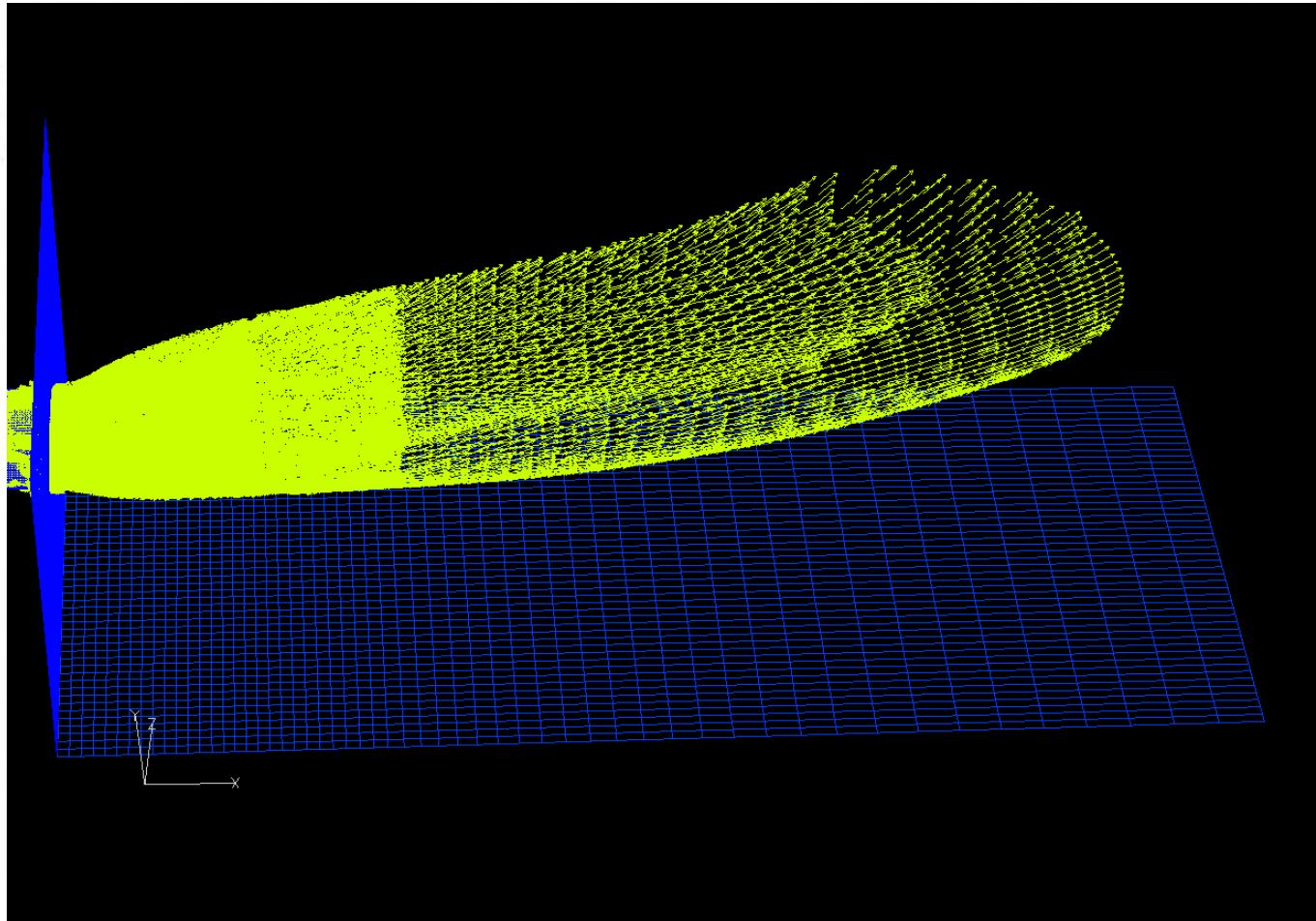
Features of OPTI-FLOW™ OFA Aerodynamic Port 燃烬风系统空气动力学喷口

- Dual Stage Design 双级喷口设计
 - » One Damper Controls Total Flow 一个挡板控制总流量
 - » One Damper Control Inner/Outer Ratio 一个挡板控制内外气流比
- No Swirl 没有旋流
- Deep Penetration 强大的穿透力
- Excellent Horizontal Mixing 充分的水平方向混合
- High Reliability Only 2 Moving Parts 高度可靠性，只有两个移动部件



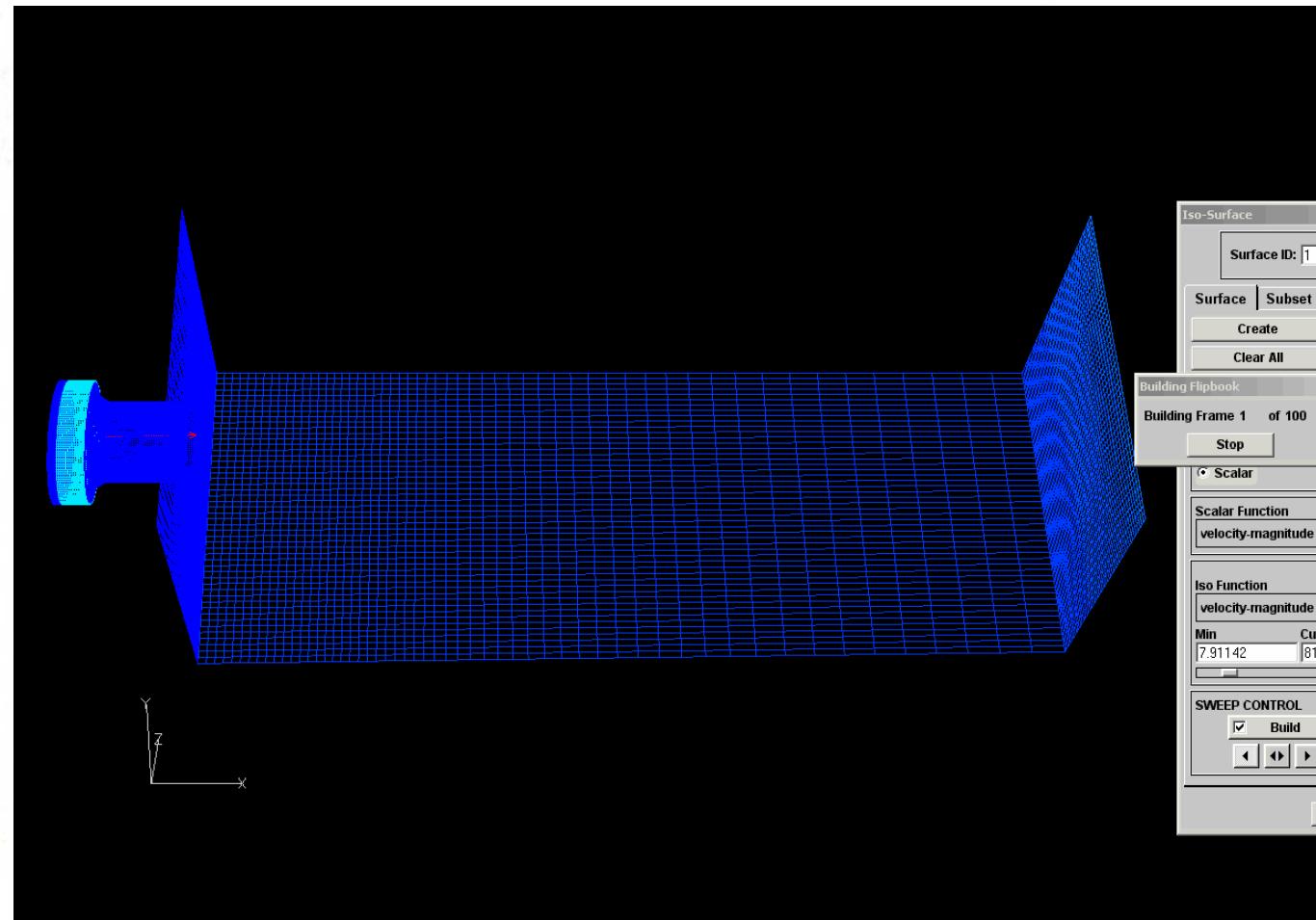
OPTI-FLOW™ OFA Aerodynamic Penetration

燃烬风空气动力学喷口的穿透效果





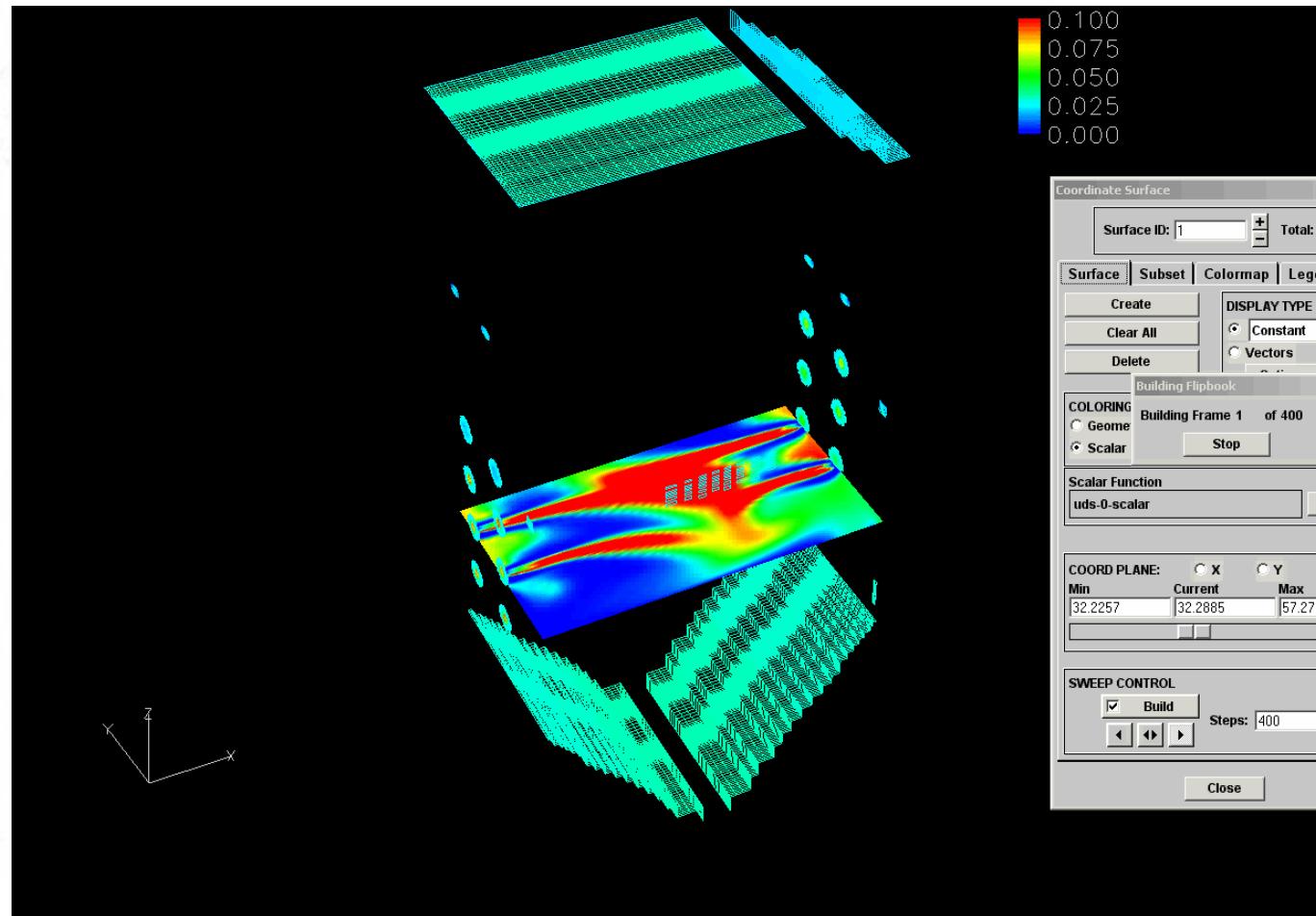
OPTI-FLOW™ OFA Penetration Animation 燃烬风 的动画穿透效果

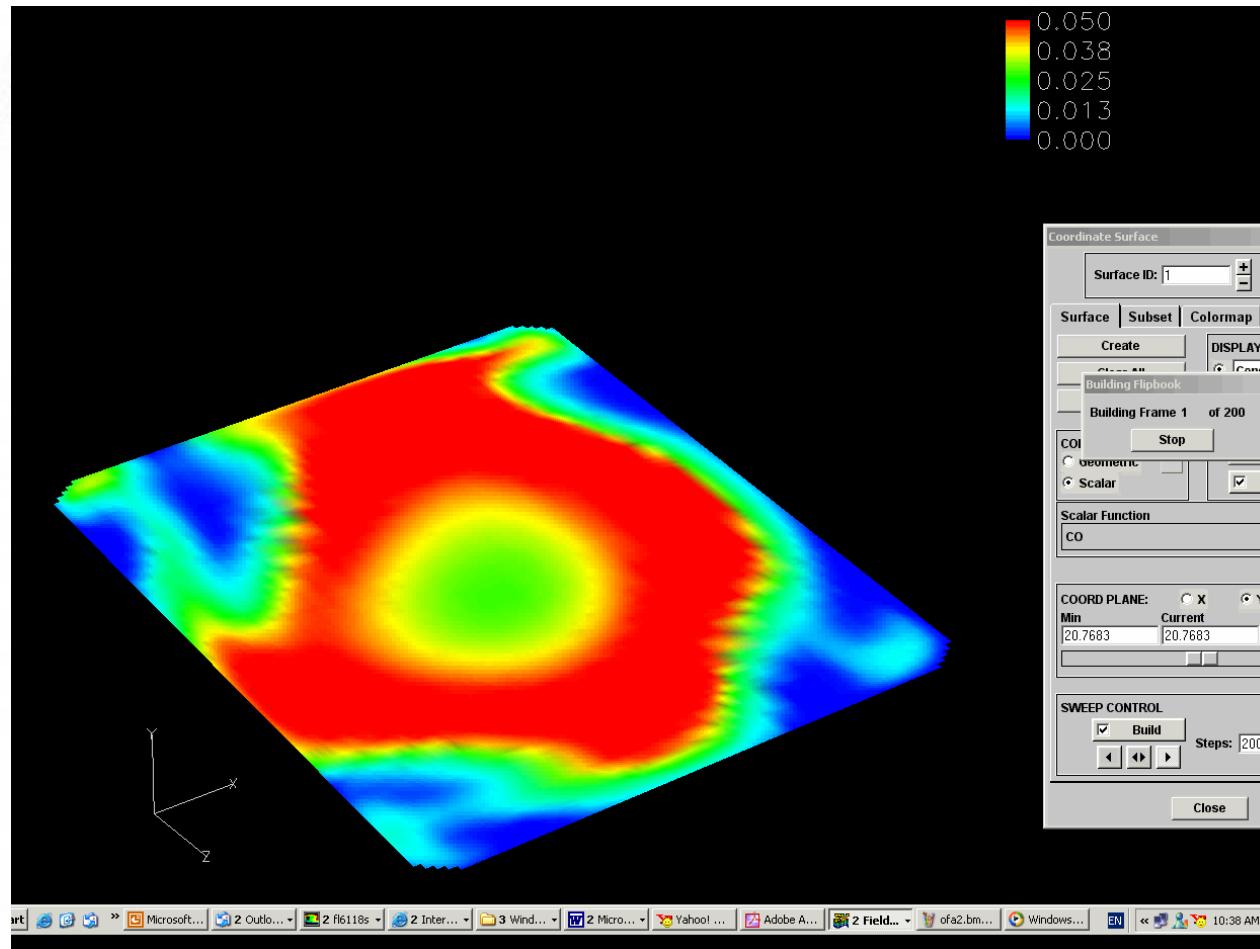




OPTI-FLOW™ OFA for Wall-Fired Boiler

墙式锅炉燃烬风系统的穿透效果





OFA for 300 MW T-Fired Boiler

燃烧器之间的煤粉和空气的平衡

Fuel and Air Balancing between Burners

目的 Purpose:

- » 控制煤粉管道间以及不同燃烧器之间煤粉和空气的分布
Control Fuel and Air Distribution between Burners
- » 降低氮氧化物和未燃烬炭
Control both NOx and Unburned Carbon
- » 消除煤粉富集区域（产生很高的二氧化碳和未燃尽炭）
Eliminate zones of very high coal flow (low stoichiometry) that generate high CO and UBC
- » 消除煤粉不足的区域（由于强氧化性气氛导致很高的氮氧化物）
Eliminate zones of very low coal flow (high stoichiometry, high excess air) that generate high NOx
- » 消除严重的烟气温度不平衡，解决高温过热器烟气偏差问题
Eliminates severe gas temperature imbalances entering the super heater



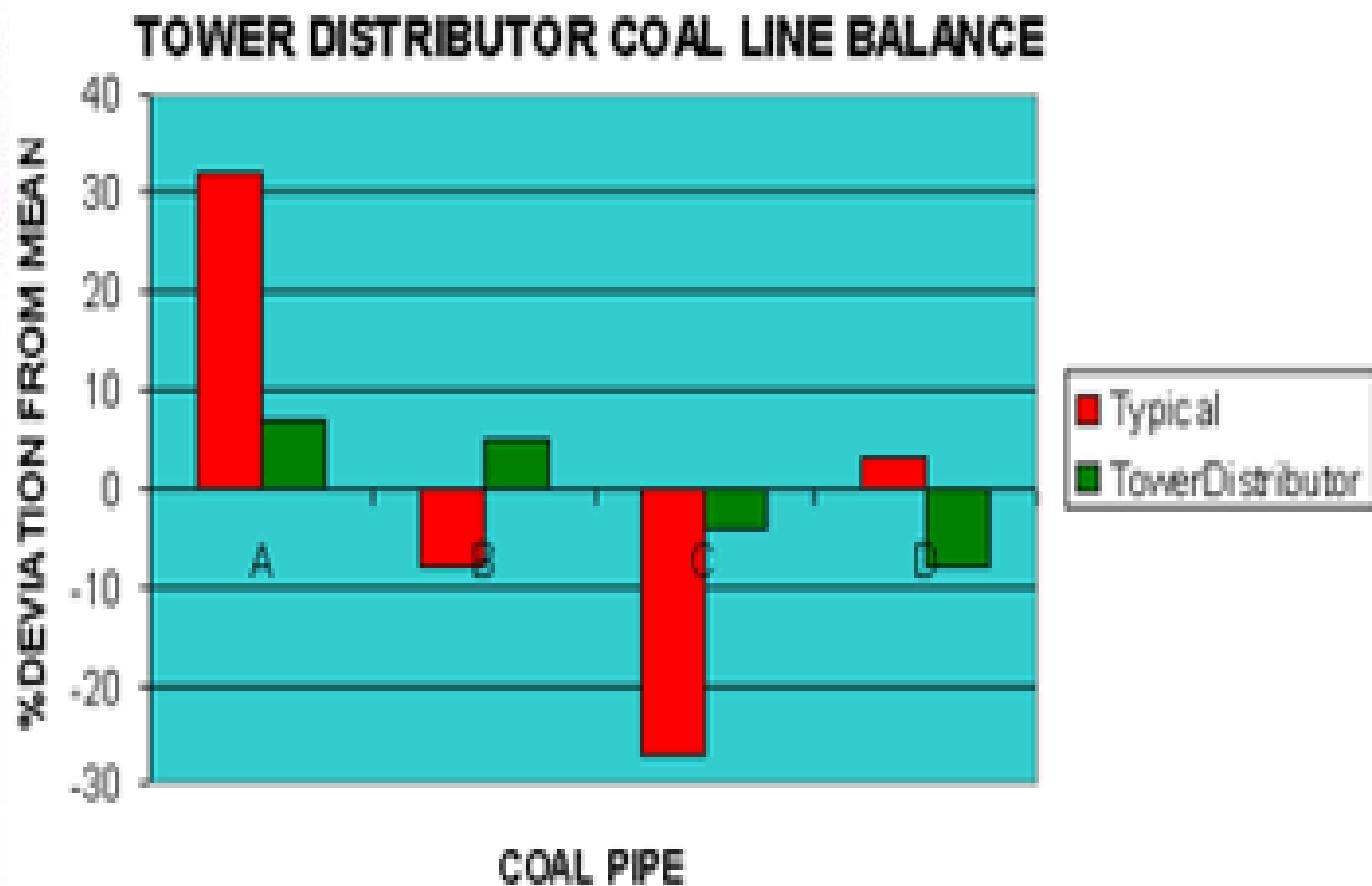
煤粉平衡 Coal Pipe Balancing

仓储均分器和平衡阀

Tower Distributor™ and Balancing Valve

- 双端球磨 **Double-ended Ball (tube-type) mills**
- 乏气磨 **Exhauster mills**
- 多出口锤击磨 **Beater mills with multiple outlets**
- 垂直球磨和碗磨 **Vertical ball and race mills**

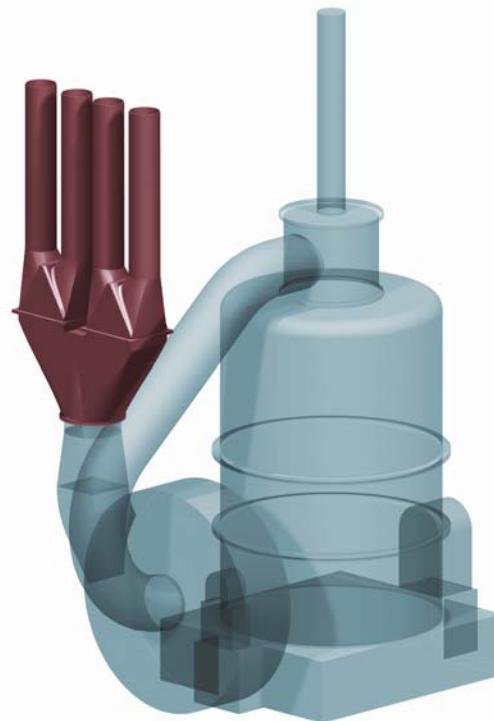
Improved Coal Pipe Distributions with Tower Distributor™ 煤粉管道平衡系统



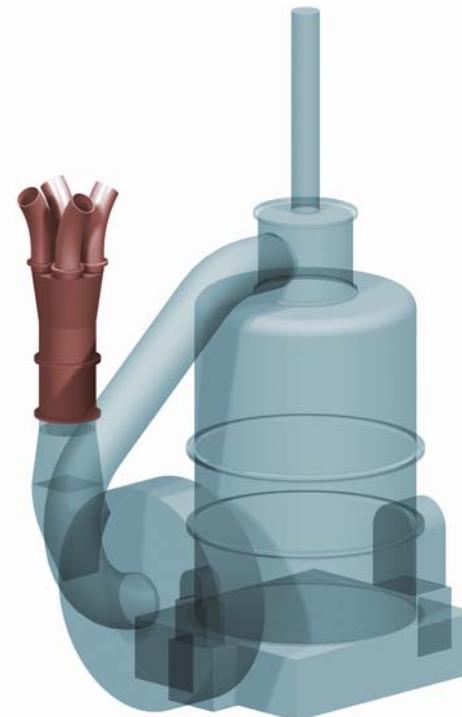
塔式分配器



Improved Coal Pipe Distributions with Tower Distributor™ 煤粉管道平衡系统



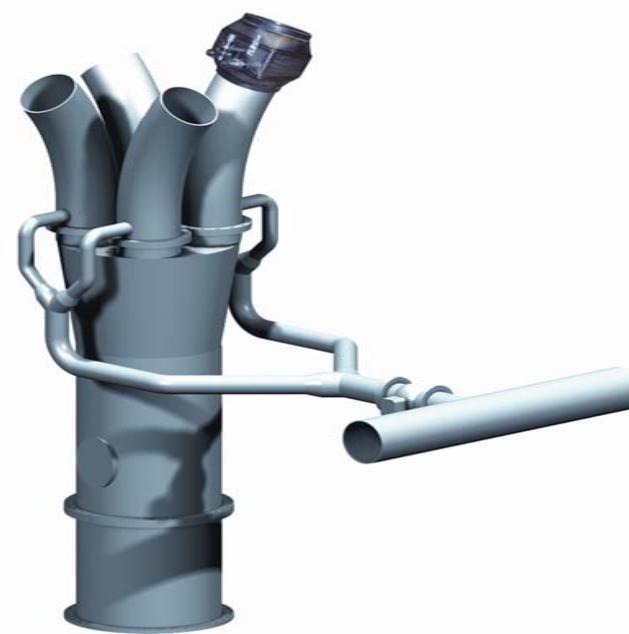
Standard Distributor
标准分配器



Tower Distributor
塔式分配器

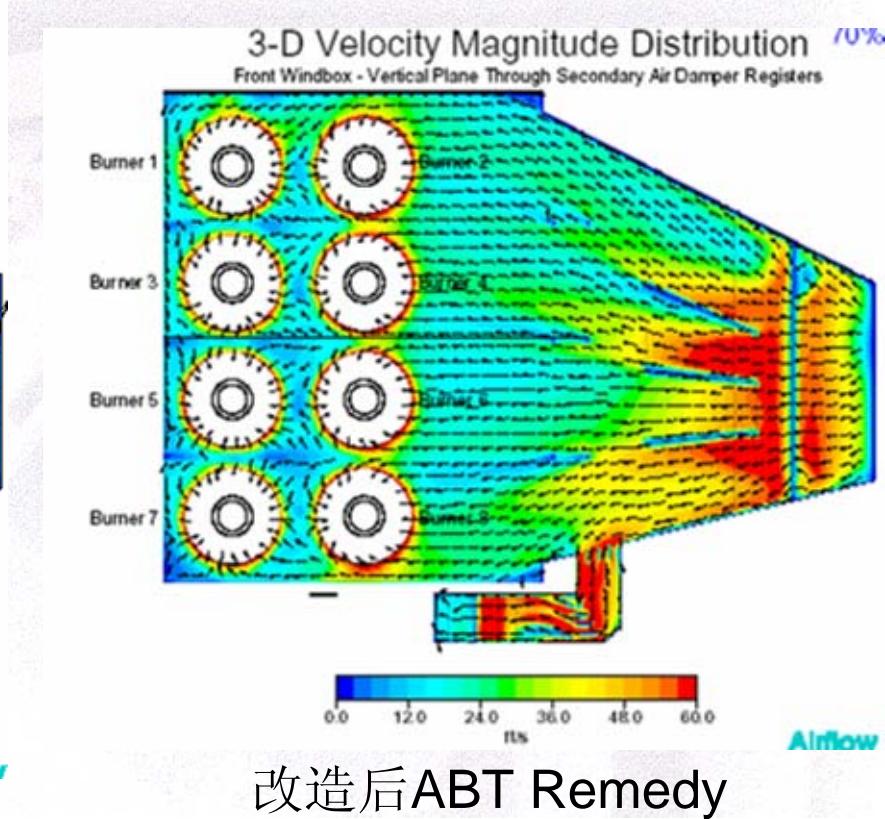
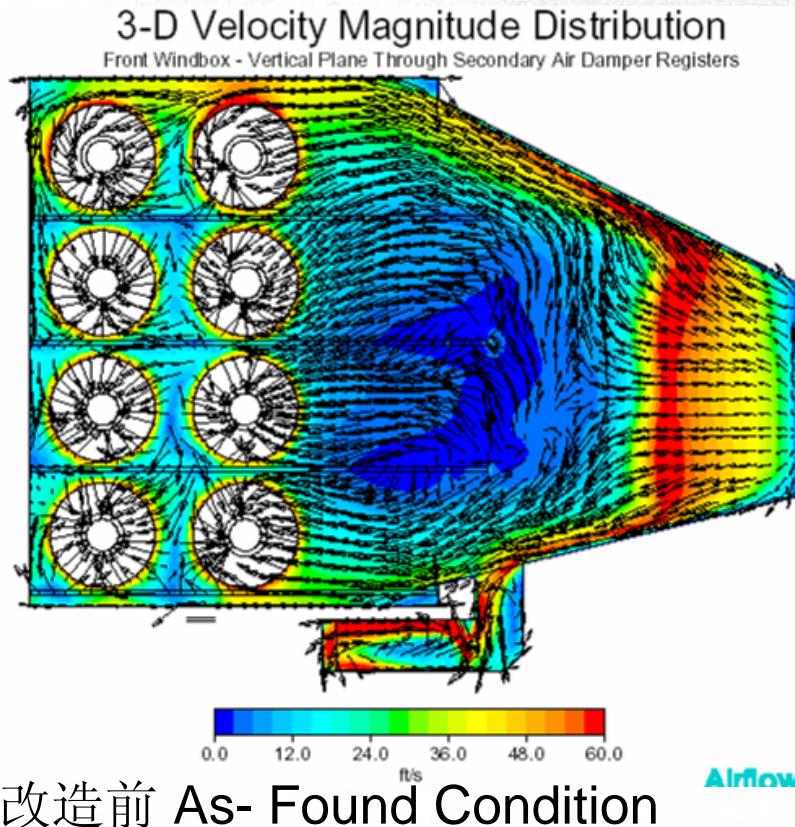


Balancing Valve 平衡阀



- Equalize Pressure between Coal Pipes from the Same Mill 均衡煤粉管道的压力
- 对于不能安装塔式分配器垂直正压磨最有效 Most Useful with Vertical Pressurized Pulverizers where Tower Distributor Can Not Be Applied
- 安装灵活方便，可在线控制 Oriented in the Horizontal as well as the Vertical Direction without Forming Coal Piles Downstream
- 不存在煤粉回流区，避免磨损 No Coal Eddies along the Pipe

控制不同燃烧器之间二次风的分布 Improve Secondary Air Distribution





圣约翰锅炉1&2机组风箱改造和升级燃烧器结果 St. Johns Retrofit Results #1 and #2 Unit

2号机组示范工程 升级2排8个燃烧器，改造了风箱 Unit 2 : Initial Demonstration Two Rows of Burners (8) and Windbox Modifications

- 氮氧化物降低10% NO_x Reduction of 10 %
- 一氧化碳降低到100 ppm 以下 CO Lowered from >500 ppm to Less Than 100 ppm
- 未燃烬炭降低50% LOI Reduced by 50 %
- 燃烧效率提高大约1% Improved Combustion Results in ~1% Efficiency Gain.

随后1号机组升级全部28个燃烧器，氮氧化物降低25%。Unit 1: All 28 Burners ABT NOx reduced ~25%



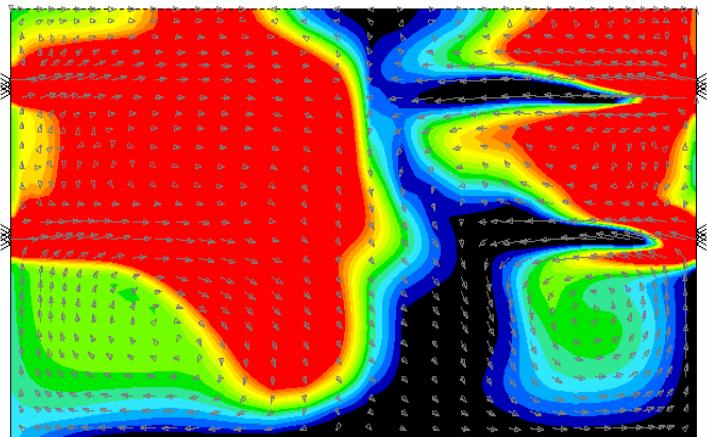
ABT 防止高温腐蚀系统

ABT's Anti-Corrosion System

目的 Purpose: 产生氧化性气氛来保护炉墙

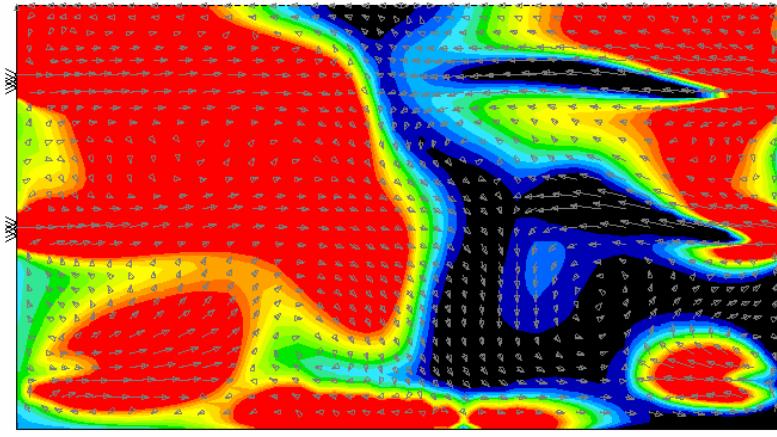
Blanket the Furnace Sidewalls with an Oxidizing Atmosphere to Prevent Corrosion and Slagging

圣约翰锅炉的侧墙高温腐蚀区域CFD 模拟CFD Model of St. Johns Furnace Sidewall in Corrosion Region



没有ABT防高温腐蚀喷口侧墙的氧量

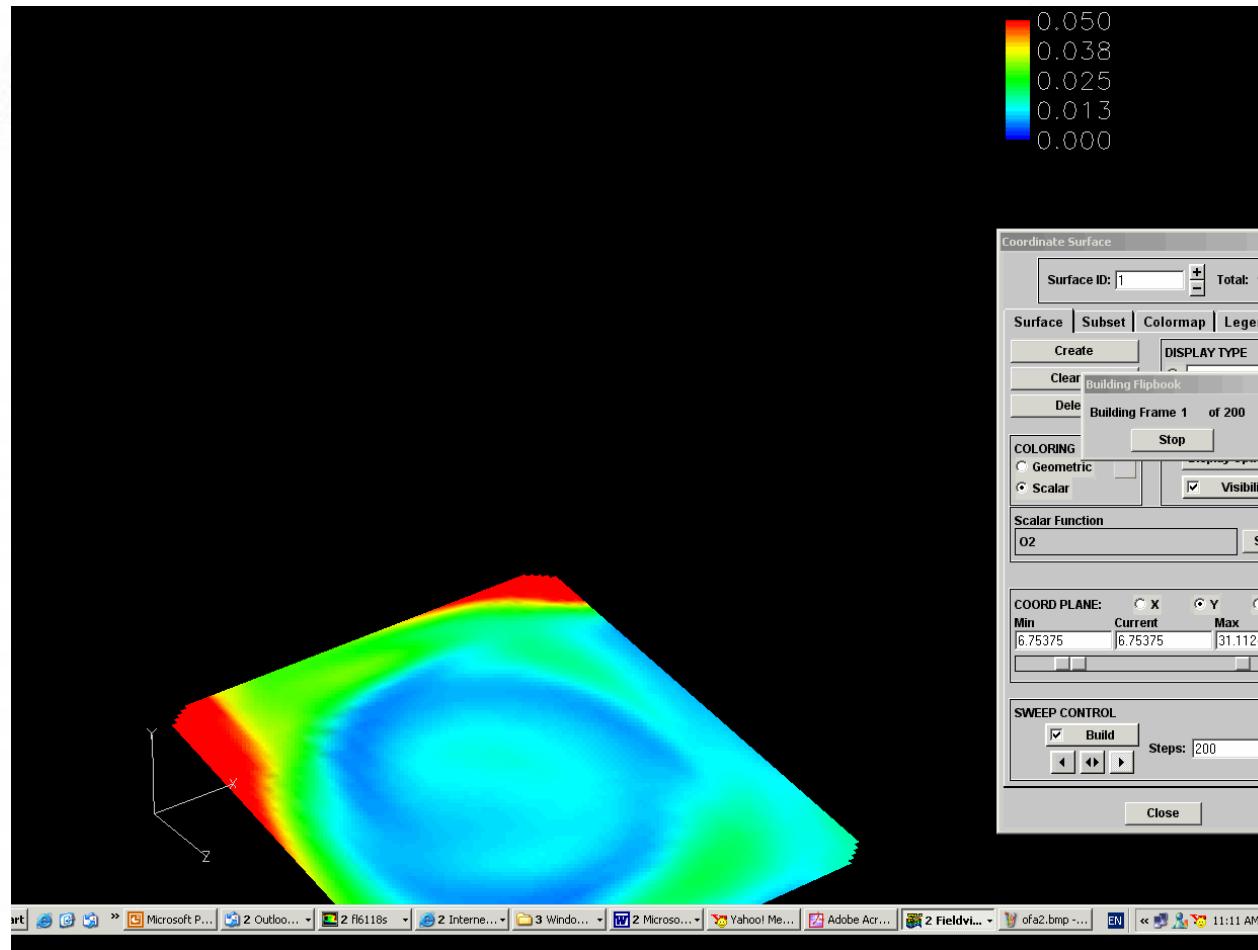
Sidewall O₂ without ABT Anti-Corrosion System



安装ABT防高温腐蚀喷口后的侧墙的氧量

Sidewall O₂ with ABT Anti-Corrosion System

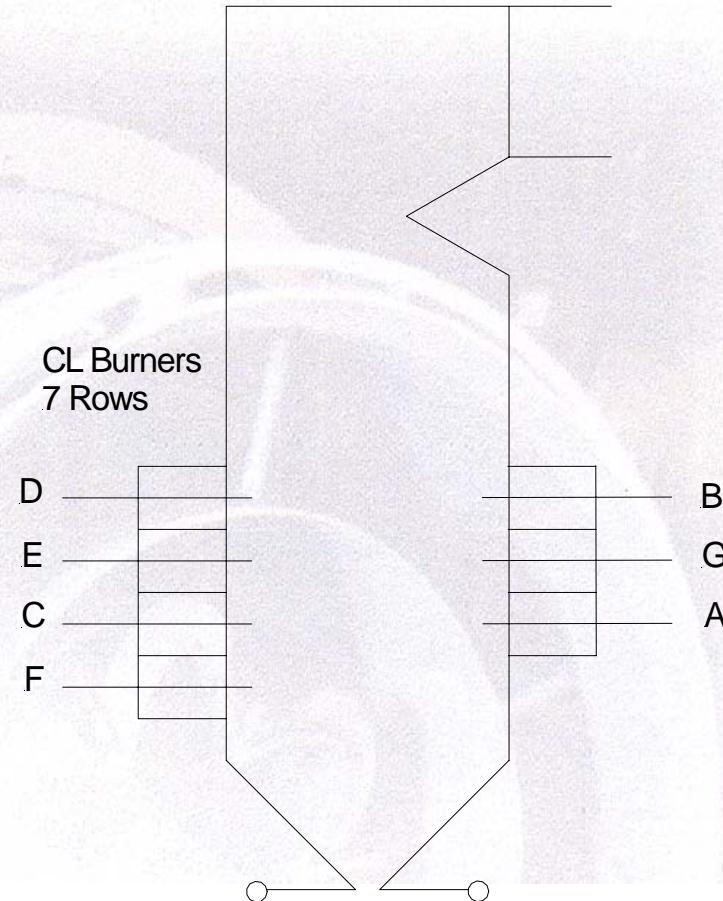
防高温腐蚀技术 Anti Corrosion and Slagging for T-Fired Boiler



Clean Wall for 300 MW T-Fired Boiler (The Same Unit Shown Before)

JEA 圣约翰 1#机组 28 Burners

- » 20%的石油焦和80%的烟煤 20% Petroleum Coke and 80% Colombian Bituminous Coal
- » 氮氧化物降低25%，安装燃烬风系统后可以降低到40% NOx reduced by over 25% for Unit 1, Expected 0.3 with OFA
- » 一氧化碳大幅降低CO less than 10 ppm (300-500 ppm Before Retrofitting)
- » 低负荷稳燃性能很好670 MW to 365 MW (46% turndown, Limited only by DCS. Lower Load is possible)
- » 美国第一个掺烧石油焦的成功例子First to Demonstrate the Ability to Cofire petroleum coke in a wall-fired boiler and attain low NOx.
- » 给国内提供了一种新的煤粉炉燃烧石油焦的途径，降低发电成本。Chinese Power Industry Can Cofire Petroleum Coke With ABT's Burner





中国典型煤种和JEA 圣约翰 煤种比较 Comparison of Chinese Bituminous Coal with St. Johns Fuel Blend

<i>Proximate Analysis, wt% (ar)</i>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>St. Johns</u>
Fixed Carbon	49.15	59.64
Volatile Matter	23.59	26.11
Ash	19.03	4.66
Moisture	8.22	9.59
<i>Ultimate Analysis, wt% (ar)</i>		
Carbon	61.38	71.40
Hydrogen	3.68	4.23
Oxygen	6.59	6.57
Nitrogen	0.71	1.42
Sulfur	0.38	2.13
HHV, kJ/kg (Btu/lb)	24,862 (10,700)	29,301 (12,600)
FC/VM Ratio	2.1	2.28
N, kg/GJ (lb/10 ⁶ Btu)	0.32 (0.66)	0.54 (1.13)
NO_x Parameter: N x FC/VM	0.67 (1.39)	1.23 (2.58)

美国电力（AEP） 珀肯（Pirkey）一号机组

- » 高水分和灰份的德克萨斯褐煤 High Moisture and Ash Content Texas Lignite
- » 低发热量 Low Heating Value of 6500 Btu/lb (13,700 kJ/kg)
- » ABT第二代弯管式燃烧器，极低的氮氧化物水平 0.15 lb/MMBtu (220 mg NOx/Nm³)
- » 与中国的劣质煤相似，磨损问题得以解决 Erosion
- » 火焰很稳定，明亮 Improved Flame Conditions and Excellent Turndown Capability
- » 改造前喉部附近燃烧不稳定，在煤粉着火之前有1.8 – 2.4米的煤粉带 There was generally a 6 – 8 ft (1.8 – 2.4 m) coal skirt developed prior to initiation of combustion.
- » 美国第一例成功改造燃用低劣褐煤的低NOx 燃烧器的案例 Highly Successful Retrofit by ABT at Pirkey is the First of Its Kind in the U.S.



燃烬风喷口关闭 OFA Ports Closed



燃烬风喷口打开 OFA Ports Open



与中国电厂相关的业绩分析Case Studies Relevant to the Chinese Power Industry

肯塔基电力根特3号和4号机组

Kentucky Utilities Ghent Units 3 and 4

- » ABT的第一代蜗壳燃烧器
- » 解决了侧墙结渣问题Solved Severe Side-Wall Slagging
- » 解决了燃烧器喷口结渣问题Solved Severe Burner Eyebrows
- » 解决了燃烧器内部结焦和烧毁的问题Solved Coal Layout and Coking
- » 氮氧化物排放降低到300到350毫克 $0.25 \text{ lb}/10^6 \text{ Btu}$ ($300 \text{ mg}/\text{m}^3$) with sub-bituminous, 0.3 with bituminous coal

某电厂 1号, 2号, 3号机组 **3X660MW**

One Power Plant with 3 660MW units

- » 煤种非常容易结渣, 煤种灰融点低, 在燃烧器内容易炼焦并烧毁燃烧器 Highly Slagging Eastern Bituminous Coal
- » 在没有燃烬风系统的情况下氮氧化物由880 mg/Nm³降到660mg/Nm³, NOx Reduced from 0.60 lb/MMBtu (880 mg/Nm³) to below 0.45 lb/MMBtu (660 mg/Nm³) without Overfire air.
- » 未燃烬炭保持相同水平 Unburned Carbon Is Same.



ABT Experience 业绩

Project #	Coal	Burner Number	OEM Burner	Capacity MW
工程代号	煤种	燃烧器个数	原装燃烧器类型	机组容量 兆瓦
1	W.B.T西部烟煤	20	FW	440
2	E.B.T东部烟煤	24	FW	650
3	E.B.T东部烟煤	24	FW	650
4	E.B.T东部烟煤	24	FW	650
5	Sub B.T次烟煤	30	FW	700
6	E.B.T/Sub B.T东部烟煤/次烟煤	24	FW	540
7	E.B.T东部烟煤	24	FW	660
8	E.B.T/Sub B.T东部烟煤/次烟煤	24	FW	540
9	Sub B.T次烟煤	72	B&W	560
10	E.B.T东部烟煤	24	FW	660
11	E.B.T东部烟煤	8	B&W	70
12	E.B.T东部烟煤	8	B&W	70
13	Lignite褐煤	56	B&W	720
14	E.B.T东部烟煤	24	FW	660
15	Coal&Petr Coke烟煤和石油焦	28	FW	700
16	Coal&Petr Coke烟煤和石油焦	28	FW	700
17	E.B.T东部烟煤	16	CE (T-fired)	300
18	E.B.T东部烟煤	6	B&W	75
19	W.B.T西部烟煤	48	B&W	950

Summary 总结

- 磨煤机煤粉平衡系统，动态分离器，高效低污染的燃烧器，燃尽风系统，涉及墙式燃烧锅炉，四角切圆燃烧锅炉，无烟煤燃烧锅炉等所有现存的系统。 ABT provides engineering for complete combustion system from the mills to the furnace: coal line balancing, windbox air distribution, burners, OFA and furnace sidewall anti-corrosion.
- 煤种涉及烟煤，褐煤等主要电力用煤和石油焦。 ABT Opti-Flow™ low NO_x burner has flexibility to burn difficult fuels including lignite and petroleum coke blends
- 自从1997年五月改造第一台锅炉以来， Advanced Burner Technologies 已经在1000万千瓦机组容量的锅炉上安装了自己的 Opti-Flow TM 低 NOx 燃烧系统 ABT has supplied low NO_x combustion equipment with proven results in over 10,000 MW of boiler capacity

- » ABT 为中国提供全套的燃烧系统解决方案 **ABT Can Supply the Most Modern Combustion System for Chinese Power**
- » 优化整个锅炉燃烧系统，包括风箱改造，煤粉和燃烧空气的平衡，优化锅炉运行参数，流体力学模拟，升级燃烧器和燃烬风系统 **ABT Utilizes a System's Approach to Develop the Whole Combustion System.**
 - 降低氮氧化物 **NOx control**
 - 降低CO和未燃烬炭 **UBC**, 消除水冷壁附近的CO, 提高燃烧效率 **Combustion Efficiency Improvement, Elimination of CO along Furnace Sidewalls**
 - 控制炉膛结渣 **Slagging Control**
 - 提高火焰稳定性和低负荷稳燃 **Combustion Stability Improvement**
 - 控制高硫份煤种水冷壁高温腐蚀 **Corrosion Control**
 - 平衡煤粉管道 **Coal Pipe Balance**